

## Selected bibliography of material on the Walgalu / Walgal language and people held in the AIATSIS Library

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### Books

Local call number: B C366.09/M1

Personal Author: Cato, Nancy, 1917-2000

Title: Mister Maloga : Daniel Matthews and his Mission, Murray River, 1864-1902 / Nancy Cato.

Publication info: [St. Lucia, Qld.] : University of Queensland Press, 1976.

Physical descrip: [xvii], 422 p. :bill., maps, ports. ; 22 cm.

ISBN: 0702211109

Annotation: Foundation and history of Maloga Mission; mentions Yenbena, Wolgal and Kailtheban tribes

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: B F631.22/M1

Personal Author: Flood, Josephine

Title: The moth hunters : Aboriginal prehistory of the Australian Alps

Publication info: Canberra : Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies 1980

Physical descrip: xii, 388 p.

Annotation: Prehistory of the south-eastern tablelands and highlands of Australia; ethnohistorical and archaeological data used to reconstruct traditional highlands Aboriginal culture, subsistence and technology, settlement and demographic patterns; includes details of sites and excavations; data on Ngunawal, Ngarigo, Walgalu, Wiradjuri and neighbouring tribes

Language/Group: Bolali people (D11) (NSW SH54-16)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Local call number: B F848.48/B1

Personal Author: Frazer, James George, Sir, 1854-1941

Title: The belief in immortality and the worship of the dead : The belief among the Aborigines of Australia

Publication info: London : Macmillan c1913

Physical descrip: xxx, 495 p. ; 23 cm.

Annotation: p.87-189; Central Australia - theory that the souls of the dead survive and are afterwards reborn as infants, child stones of Arunta, rocks and trees Warramunga; traditional origin of the totem centres, use and sanctity of ritual objects; sacred store houses; showing of

ritual objects to young men, use of ritual objects in increase ceremonies; tradition of the Wollunqua (Warramunga), ceremonies, wanderings; features of landscape associated with ancestral spirits; account of Arunta hakea flower, fish, plum tree, witchetty grub and emu totems; general view of the attitude of Central Australian natives towards their dead reincarnation belief, Pennyfather River, Cape Bedford, Tully River; Narrinyeri tribe, Wotjobaluk; burial customs of Dieri, Kukata, Wiimbao, Gourditch-mara, Wolgal, Geawegal, Central Australia; cicatrization in mourning, Arunta, Warramunga; custom to facilitate rebirth of soul (Unmatjera and Kaitish); p.170+; Beliefs of Torres Strait Islanders, preservation of skull, ceremonies; quotes Spencer & Gillen, Roth, Taplin, Howitt, Haddon

Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Anmatyerre / Anmatyerr people (C8.1) (NT SF53-09)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)

Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)

Language/Group: Kukatja people (A68) (WA SF52-02)

Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja people (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)

Language/Group: Malanbarra / Gulngay people (Y126) (Qld SE55-06)

Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)

Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Local call number: B H683.27/M1

Personal Author: Hobhouse, L. T. (Leonard Trelawney), 1864-1929

Added Author: Wheeler, Gerald Camden

Added Author: Ginsberg, M.

Title: The material culture and social institutions of the simpler peoples : an essay in correlation

Publication info: London:Routledge & Kegan Paul 1965

Physical descrip: xiv, 299 p.

Annotation: First published 1915; comparative study of the social organization of various types of primitive peoples divided into hunters, pastoralists, agriculturalists; list of authorities, e.g. Curr, Howitt, Eyre - consulted in survey; form of governments - examples from Queensland, Central & Western Australia; private and public justice i.e. group of individual retaliation for wrong doings, murder, including magic killings - Riverina and Darling River tribes (Watchandie, Geawegal, Kamilaroi, Kurnai, Bangerang); thefts - Dieri; wife stealing, adultery, elopement, ravishing of uninitiated girl (Gungai, Kurnai, Kaiabara); womens disputes (Bangerang); methods of punishments - relationship of groups carrying out punishment to victim; Appendices include list of tribes mentioned in text in tabular form; table indicating methods of maintaining order; classification of societies in respect to methods of betrothal, examples from Yuin, Wimbaic; status of women, relation in marriage; ceremonial cannibalism, infanticide; land ownership - causes cited from Yuin, Thedora, Wolgal

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gubbi Gubbi / Kabi Kabi / Gabi Gabi people (E29) (Qld SG56-06)

Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Balardung / Baladon people (W10) (WA SH50-15)

Language/Group: Bangerang / Kwat Kwat / Waveroo people (S40) (Vic SJ55-02)

Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)

Language/Group: Bundhamara people (L26) (Qld SG54-16)

Language/Group: Bundjalung / Banjalang people (E12) (NSW SH56-02)

Language/Group: Danggali people (D14) (SA SI54-06)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Gabalbara people (E45) (Qld SF55-12)

Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)

Language/Group: Jagara / Yuggera people (E23) (Qld SG56-14)  
 Language/Group: Jardwadjali people (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Malyangapa / Malyangaba people (L8) (NSW SH54-11)  
 Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan people (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
 Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Ngarla people (W40) (WA SF50-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngiyampaa / Ngemba people (D22) (NSW SH55-10)  
 Language/Group: Nguwera people (E22) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Wathawurrung / Wada wurrung / Wathaurong people (S29) (Vic SJ54-12)  
 Language/Group: Wajuk people (W9) (WA SI50-02)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka people (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Watjanti people (W13) (WA SG50-13)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yandruwantha / Yandruwandha people (L18) (SA SH54-02)  
 Language/Group: Yawarawarka people (L23) (SA SG54-10)  
 Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuwibara / Yuwiburra / Yuibera people (E54) (Qld SF55-08)

Local call number: B J148.55/K1

Personal Author: Jackson-Nakano, Ann, 1950-

Title: The Kamberri : a history from the records of Aboriginal families in the Canberra-Queanbeyan district and surrounds 1820-1927 and historical overview 1928-2001 / by Ann Jackson-Nakano.

Publication info: Canberra : Aboriginal History, 2001.

Physical descrip: xxviii, 200 p. : ill.(some col.), facsims, maps, ports ; 30 cm

ISBN: 0958563748

Annotation: History of Kamberri people (also referred to in historical records as Kgamberri, Nganbra, Nganbra-Pialligo), one of the groups with Weereewa (Lake George) as part of their country; other groups mentioned are Parramarragoo, Mulwaree (Mulwarrie), Cookmai, Pajong, Wallabalooa, Yass community, Moolinggoolah (Molonglo Plains group), Gundungurra, Ngarigo, Walgalu, Ngoonawal (Ngunnawal), maps and photos included

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Gundungurra / Gundungura / Gandangara language (S60) (NSW SI56-09)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: B M938.23/H1

Personal Author: Moye, D. G. (Daniel George)

Title: Historic Kiandra : a guide to the history of the district

Publication info: [Cooma]:Cooma-Monaro Historical Society 1959

Physical descrip: x, 74 p.

Annotation: p.1-2; Snowy Mountains the summer hunting ground of lowland tribes, Kiandra part of Wolgal territory (headwaters of Tumut, Murrumbidgee & Murray Rivers), Ngarigo their neighbours, quotes T.S. Townsend, Deputy Surveyor General, N.S.W., on large fires for cooking bogong moths, 1851 note on Aborigines killed in snowstorm; plate 1 reproduces portrait of Murray Jack, King of the Wolgal

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: B S193.19/A1

Personal Author: Sams, D. E. J. (Don E. J.)

Title: A reconstruction of the indigenous culture of the Tumut Valley : an assessment of ethnographic and material evidence / D.E.J. Sams

Publication info: Wagga Wagga, NSW:Riverina Region, NSW Dept. of Education , 1988 1988

Physical descrip: 66 leaves; ill. maps

Annotation: Reconstructs from secondary sources culture and economy in Tumut Valley at time of first contact; climate, vegetation; social organisation, Wiradjuri, Ngunawal, Walgalu; social customs - birth, burial, medicine, ceremonies, camps; movement of groups to Yallowin for bogong moth hunting; mentions massacre at Murder Creek; economy of riverine environment - population, food resources, table of bush foods and uses; material culture - clothing and decoration, weapons, shelters; archaeological evidence - art, ceremonial and sacred sites; stone arrangements, carved trees, king plates, stone tools, maps; Appendix A - newspaper article on Aborigines of Tumut area, Tumut and Adelong Times, 14 September, 1982; Appendix B - site reports; Appendix C - selection of useful resources for years K-12; also contains activities (p. 51-56) suitable for primary years 3-6; p. 57-66; Wagga Wagga High School Aboriginal Studies through local history; a pilot program for year 9 - The Wiradjuri people through time; a case study - lists activities, objectives, resources

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Local call number: B S972.11/H1

Personal Author: Swan, Keith

Title: A history of Wagga Wagga

Publication info: Wagga Wagga:City Council 1970

Physical descrip: xxiii, 218p.

Annotation: p.4-17; Location of Wiradjuri, population estimates, depopulation by leprosy & smallpox, lists animal foods, insects, Bogong moths (meeting of Wiradjuri, Wolgal, Ngarigo & Yai-Itma- Thang tribes, cooking method), plant foods listed, earth ovens, stone; axe manufacturer, microliths, brief notes on spears, throwing sticks, list of other weapons, plant & animal fibres for thread for fishing nets & ornamental bags (note on manufacture), physical appearance (quotes Sturt), possum skin cloaks, perforation of nasal septum, kangaroo teeth hair ornament, note on breast plate for local leader Peter, 1860s, class system, lists classes & totems (quotes R.H. Mathews), marriage laws, matrilineal descent, quotes myth on punishment for infringement of marriage; rules, owl myth

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Tatungalung language (S42) (Vic SJ55-11)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: B Y742.50/A2

Added Author: Young, Michael.

Title: The Aboriginal people of the Monaro : a documentary history / compiled by Michael Young.

Edition: 2nd ed., rev. and exp.

Publication info: Sydney : Dept. of Environment and Conservation, 2005.

Physical descrip: xv, 475 p. : ill., facsim., maps, ports ; 26 cm.

ISBN: 1741222079

Annotation: Annotation pending

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

## Serials

Local call number: S 34.1/5

Principal Author: Clark, Geoff

Title: Indigenous people and the mining industry: the Adelong Agreement / Geoff Clark  
Annotation: Outlines some of the issues arising from the negotiation of the Adelong agreement between the Wiradjuri, Nunawal and Wongalu peoples of Tumut and Minco, a small mining company

Source: Indigenous Law Bulletin. Vol. 4, no. 21 (June 1999), p. 21-23

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: S 57/63

Title: Gundungari language

Annotation: Eight words used from Goulburn to Tumut

Source: Science of Man -- 1907; v.9, no.6; 94

Language/Group: Gundungarra / Gundungara / Gandangara language (S60) (NSW SI56-09)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

### **Pamphlets**

Local call number: p BRI

Personal Author: Bridges, Barry John

Title: The districts first inhabitants

Annotation: Wiradjuri and Wolgal hunting Bogong moths in Tumut region; half-caste children; native farming settlement

Source: Graham, R.H.; Watson, H.D. -- Tumut and district sesqui centenary -- [Tumut]; Tumut District Sesqui Centenary Committee, [1974]; 46-49 -- illus.; Photocopy

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Local call number: p BRI

Title: A brief history of Yallowin, Tumut River

Publication info: [Wagga Wagga, N.S.W.]:Wagga Wagga and District Historical Society, 1970

Physical descrip: p. 14-17; ill., map

Annotation: History of Yallowin property selected by John and Thomas Wilkinson; no Aboriginal content

Source: Journal of the Wagga Wagga and District Historical Society, no. 3 (1970)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: p GRA

Personal Author: Graebner, Fritz

Title: Wanderung und Entwicklung sozialen Systeme in Australien [Migration and development of social systems in Australia]

Publication info: 1906

Physical descrip: [20] p. : ill., map ; 36 cm. +10 p. summary.

Annotation: Discusses tribal organization - marriage classes totemic groups, development throughout Australia; 4 and 2 class groups - N.W. coast, Arunta, Anula Binbinga, numerous Queensland groups; gives particulars of class names of Wakelbura tribe, Kalkadun, Maitakudi, Maikulen & Yerrunthully; map on p.183 shows distribution of types of social systems throughout Australia; list of tribes with 4-class system; notes on the mixed system of North Queensland; discusses totems of Buntamurra, Ungerri & Yerunthully with brief reference to other groups; operation of marriage classes among Pitta Pitta and neighbours; exceptions to system, explains differences and variations amongst numerous tribes, terminology; origin of 8-class system, marriage rules - Arunta, Kaitish, Unmatjera, terms adopted by other tribes; burial customs, shield distribution (with diagrams) from many groups, typical example of boomerangs - distribution; discusses relations between patrilineal & matrilineal tendencies; diffusion of social system backed

up by parallel diffusion of culture traits; draws extensively on Howitt, Spencer and Gillen, Smyth and Curr

Source: Globus 1906; Vol. 90, no.12; [181]-186; no.13; 207-210; no.14; 220-224; no.15; 237-241

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi language (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Ngiyampaa / Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon language (D18) (NSW SI55-02)

Language/Group: Anmatyerre / Anmatyerr language (C8.1) (NT SF53-09)

Language/Group: Anmatyerre / Anmatyerr people (C8.1) (NT SF53-09)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda language (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Mbabaram / Bar-Barrum people (Y115) (Qld SE55-05)

Language/Group: Baraba Baraba language (D5) (NSW SI55-13)

Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)

Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina language (C21) (NT SE53-09)

Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina people (C21) (NT SE53-09)

Language/Group: Binbinga language (N138) (NT SE53-03)

Language/Group: Binbinga people (N138) (NT SE53-03)

Language/Group: Bundhamara language (L26) (Qld SG54-16)

Language/Group: Bundhamara people (L26) (Qld SG54-16)

Language/Group: Darumbal language (E46) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Darumbal people (E46) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili language (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili people (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Gugu Bididji language (Y86) (Qld SD55-13)

Language/Group: Gugu Bididji people (Y86) (Qld SD55-13)

Language/Group: Gugu Buyunji language (Y87) (Qld SD55-13)

Language/Group: Gugu Buyunji people (Y87) (Qld SD55-13)

Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggirr language (E7) (NSW SH56-11)

Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggirr people (E7) (NSW SH56-11)

Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari language (D37) (Qld SG55-15)

Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari people (D37) (Qld SG55-15)

Language/Group: Kalkatungu / Kalkadoon language (G13) (Qld SF54-02)

Language/Group: Kalkatungu / Kalkadoon people (G13) (Qld SF54-02)

Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej language (C13) (NT SF53-06)

Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)

Language/Group: Ku-ring-gai / Gameraigal language (S62) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Ku-ring-gai / Gameraigal people (S62) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji language (C26) (NT SE53-07)

Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji people (C26) (NT SE53-07)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Mara / Marra language (N112) (NT SD53-11)

Language/Group: Mara / Marra people (N112) (NT SD53-11)

Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan language (G25) (Qld SE54-11)

Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan people (G25) (Qld SE54-11)

Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi language (G16) (Qld SF54-02)

Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi people (G16) (Qld SF54-02)

Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi language (G20) (Qld SE54-10)

Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi people (G20) (Qld SE54-10)

Language/Group: Mbabaram language (Y115) (Qld SE55-05)

Language/Group: Minjungbal / Minyangbal language (E18) (NSW SH56-03)

Language/Group: Minjungbal / Minyangbal people (E18) (NSW SH56-03)

Language/Group: Mirning language (A9) (WA SH52-14)

Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)

Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga language (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri language (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarla language (W40) (WA SF50-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarla people (W40) (WA SF50-04)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha language (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha people (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Wakaya language (C16) (NT SE53-15)  
 Language/Group: Wakaya people (C16) (NT SE53-15)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wampaya / Wambaya people (C19) (NT SE53-11)  
 Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri language (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri people (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warungu / Warrungu language (Y133) (Qld SE55-14)  
 Language/Group: Warungu / Warrungu people (Y133) (Qld SE55-14)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu language (C18) (NT SE53-01)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu language (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa language (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa people (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yir Yoront language (Y72) (Qld SD54-15)  
 Language/Group: Yir Yoront people (Y72) (Qld SD54-15)  
 Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali language (L42) (Qld SF55-05)  
 Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali people (L42) (Qld SF55-05)

Local call number: p HOL

Personal Author: Holland, Mrs. M.A.

Title: The influence of burial customs on the belief in a future state

Annotation: Many references to Australian types of burial (Wolgal tribe, Mabuiaig Island natives, Arunta, Wallaroi, Warramunga)

Source: Folk-Lore -- 1918; v.29, no.1; 34-57

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)

Local call number: p HOS

Personal Author: Hosking, A. D.

Title: History broods in the Snowy Mountains

Annotation: Locations of Woradjery, Yai-itna-thang, Ngarigo, Krauatungalung, Walgal tribes; territory laws relaxed at Bogong moth time - native place names

Source: Riverlander -- Oct., 1959; 8-9

Language/Group: Krauatungalung people (S48) (Vic SJ55-08)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Tatungalung language (S42) (Vic SJ55-11)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: p MIT  
Personal Author: Mitchell, S. R. (Stanley Robert), 1881-1963.  
Title: Petrographs in the Koetong Creek Valley / by S. R. Mitchell.  
Publication info: Melbourne : Field Naturalists Club of Victoria], 1954.  
Physical descrip: p. [219]-221 : ill. ; 22 cm.  
Annotation: Brief description of location and rock paintings about 4 miles from Darbyshire  
Source: Victorian Naturalist. Vol. 70 (April 1954) 219]221 -- diags.  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

### **Kit**

Local call number: KIT A947.06/A2  
Added Author: Flood, Josephine.  
Title: The Aborigines of the Canberra region [kit] : Aboriginal studies kit / [produced by Educational Media Services, editor & content consultant Josephine Flood]  
Publication info: Canberra : ACT Schools Authority, 1982.  
Physical descrip: 8 booklets, 7 tape/slide scripts, 7 filmstrips, 4 sound cassettes, 1 wall chart, 3 transparencies  
Annotation: History, culture and lifestyle of Aboriginal peoples in the area of the Australian Capital Territory  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

### **Rare books**

Local call number: RB A565.18/F1 (1979)  
Personal Author: Andrews, Arthur  
Title: The first settlement of the Upper Murray 1835 to 1845 : with a short account of over two hundred runs 1835 to 1880  
Publication info: Sydney : D.S.Ford, 1920  
Physical descrip: 188 p. : map (fold.)  
Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: p.30; Quotes from diary of Hume and Hovell; Yackandandah Creek - children playing game called Currum-currum; Battery Mountain - physical description of group; p.31-40; Account of Faithfull massacre; gives opinions on Aborigines of early settlers in district, note on cannibalism on the Hume River, location of Ya-itma-thang, Wolgal, Ngarigo, Thedora- Mittung, Kandangora-Mittung; native camps; depredations, temptation of boots; Merriman, one of the ringleaders in the Faithfull affair was son of Billy Elengeist, chief or king of the Little River tribes; Albury a seasonal meeting place for groups, Bogong festival, method of cooking moths; list of stations & owners in the counties of Bobong, Benambra, Hume, Goulburn and Selwyn, with brief histories and Aboriginal meanings of place and station names  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Tatungalung language (S42) (Vic SJ55-11)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: RB A826.74/C3  
Personal Author: Ashley-Montagu, Montague Francis 1905-1999  
Title: Coming into being among the Australian Aborigines : a study of the procreative beliefs of the native tribes of Australia  
Publication info: London:Routledge 1937  
Physical descrip: xxxv, 362 p.  
Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: General discussion on conception beliefs; description of way of life of Aranda - their country, ecology, social organisation, totemic clans & subsections, marriage & descent, kinship; Dreamtime, heroes and totem centres; increase ceremonies; conception beliefs among many

tribes, covering all areas; phallic ceremonies and phallic worship; subincision and its relationship to procreation; concepts of maternity & paternity; quotes many authors

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)

Language/Group: Adnyamathanha people (L10) (SA SH54-09)

Language/Group: Alyawarr / Alyawarre people (C14) (NT SF53-07)

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Batjamal / Wogait people (N6) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Jabirrabirr / Djabera Djabera people (K8) (WA SE51-06)

Language/Group: Jaminjung / Djaminjung people (N18) (NT SD52-15)

Language/Group: Jaru / Djaru people (K12) (WA SE52-10)

Language/Group: Jawi / Djawi people (K16) (WA SE51-03)

Language/Group: Djerag language (K47) (WA SD52-14)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili people (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Djuban people (A31) (WA SG51-10)

Language/Group: Gaagudju / Gagadju / Gagadyu people (N50) (NT SD53-01)

Language/Group: Ganganda people (Y138) (Qld SD54-12)

Language/Group: Gugu Warra / Koko Wara people (Y80) (Qld SD55-13)

Language/Group: Gugu Yau people (Y22) (Qld SD54-04)

Language/Group: Guugu Yimidhirr / Gugu Yimithirr / Kuku Yimidhirr people (Y82) (Qld SD55-13)

Language/Group: Jawoyn people (N57) (NT SD53-09)

Language/Group: Kaanju / Kaantju language (Y44) (Qld SD54-08)

Language/Group: Karajarri people (A64) (WA SE51-10)

Language/Group: Kariyarra people (W39) (WA SF50-10)

Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)

Language/Group: Kija / Gidja people (K20) (WA SE52-06)

Language/Group: Kokatha people (C3) (SA SH53-06)

Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji people (C26) (NT SE53-07)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin people (N21) (NT SD52-04)

Language/Group: Madngele / Madngala / Matngele people (N12) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Malak Malak people (N22) (NT SD52-08)

Language/Group: Malngin people (K30) (WA SE52-06)

Language/Group: Mangarrayi / Mangarayi people (N78) (NT SD53-09)

Language/Group: Mara / Marra people (N112) (NT SD53-11)

Language/Group: Marrithiyel people (N7) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Miriwoong / Miriwung people (K29) (WA SD52-14)

Language/Group: Mudburra people (C25) (NT SE53-05)

Language/Group: Murrinhpatha people (N3) (NT SD52-11)

Language/Group: Ngalakan people (N77) (NT SE53-02)

Language/Group: Ngamini people (L22) (SA SG54-09)

Language/Group: Ngangikurunggurr people (N8) (NT SD52-11)

Language/Group: Ngangiwumirri / Ngangumiri people (N17) (NT SD52-12)

Language/Group: Ngarinyin / Ungarinyin people (K18) (WA SE52-01)

Language/Group: Ngarluma people (W38) (WA SF50-07)

Language/Group: Ngumbarl people (K4) (WA SE51-06)

Language/Group: Nyamal people (A58) (WA SF51-05)

Language/Group: Nyulnyul / Nyul Nyul people (K13) (WA SE51-02)

Language/Group: Pintupi people (C10) (NT SF52-11)

Language/Group: Pitjantjatjara people (C6) (NT SG52-11)

Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha people (G6) (Qld SF54-10)

Language/Group: Tharrkari / Tharrgari people (W21) (WA SF50-13)

Language/Group: Tiwi people (N20) (NT SC52-16)

Language/Group: Umpila people (Y45) (Qld SD54-08)

Language/Group: Wakaya people (C16) (NT SE53-15)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Wangkangurru / Wangganguru people (L27) (SA SG53-12)  
Language/Group: Wardaman people (N35) (NT SD52-16)  
Language/Group: Warlpiri people (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
Language/Group: Wembria people (K31) (WA SD52-10)  
Language/Group: Wik Mungkan people (Y57) (Qld SD54-07)  
Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
Language/Group: Wirngir people (K42) (WA SD52-10)  
Language/Group: Worrorra people (K17) (WA SD51-16)  
Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
Language/Group: Yanganyu people (Y38) (Qld SD54-04)  
Language/Group: Yangman people (N68) (NT SD53-13)  
Language/Group: Yawarawarka people (L23) (SA SG54-10)  
Language/Group: Yijji people (K32) (WA SD52-14)  
Language/Group: Yilba people (E55) (Qld SF55-02)  
Language/Group: Yindjibarndi people (W37) (WA SF50-07)  
Language/Group: Yinggarda people (W19) (WA SF50-13)  
Language/Group: Yir Yoront people (Y72) (Qld SD54-15)  
Language/Group: Iwaidja / Yiwayja / Yiwadya people (N39) (NT SC53-13)  
Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Yumu people (C11) (NT SF52-16)

Local call number: RB B471.39/G1

Personal Author: Bennett, George, 1804-1893

Title: Gatherings of a naturalist in Australasia : being observations...

Publication info: London : van Voort 1860

Physical descrip: xii, 456p.ill. (some col.), map

Annotation: p.96-97; Method of catching platypus - words given for animal in Bathurst, Yass, Warwick, Tumut; p.109-115; Method of capture given by Yass R. native, Daraga, digging stick used; p.147-148; Name given to echidna by Darling Downs, Goulburn natives, method of cooking; p.155; Method of cooking opossum; p.217; Name given for emu by Tumut natives, use as food; p.288- 291; Types of larvae eaten, method of boomerang throwing, used in hunting, manufacture

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal language (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgal language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: RB B471.39/W1

Personal Author: Bennett, George, 1804-1893

Title: Wanderings in New South Wales, Batavia, Pedir Coast, Singapore and China : being the journal of a naturalist in those countries, during 1832, 1833 and 1834

Publication info: Lond.:Bentley 1834

Physical descrip: 2v.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Brief mention of natives; Infanticide, reasons for this, customs re women and their dead offspring; Midwifery practices; Food, native plants, weapons; Mainly Tumut and Yass districts

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: RB E338.50/O1

Personal Author: Ehrlich, Lambert

Title: Origin of Australian beliefs

Publication info: Vienna:Chamra pr. 1922

Physical descrip: 78p.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Beliefs and practices; disposal of the dead (W.A., Vic., N.T., Tas.); after death beliefs (WathiWathi, Yuin, Wolgol, Ngarigo, Euahlahi, Arunta, Cockatoo tribes); magic - individual - (S.E. Aust. & Central Australia); evil - (Central Aust.); social - (Central Aust. - Intichiuma ceremony of Warramunga & Arunta); notes on Totetism, ritual objects, spirits & ancestral heroes; Durkheim, Marett, Frazers theories of magic with criticism; Distribution of beliefs and rites - circumcision Theory of origin of Aborigines; The conception of a supreme being, an element of the primitive cultures (Tasmanian and boomerang cultures); Notes on Bunjil, Nurelli, Daramulun, Bayame, Emu myths, Astral mythology; Maps show types of social organization in Australia & Totemic systems, locations of tribes Quotes many authors

Language/Group: Boonwurrung / Boonerwung / Bunurong people (S35) (Vic SJ55-09)

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)

Language/Group: Gunditjmarra / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Alyawarr / Alyawarre people (C14) (NT SF53-07)

Language/Group: Antekerrepenh / Antekerrepinhe / Andegerebenha people (C12) (NT SF53-12)

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Bangerang / Kwat Kwat / Waveroo people (S40) (Vic SJ55-02)

Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)

Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)

Language/Group: Parnkalla / Barngarla / Bungala / Banggarla people (L6) (SA SI53-04)

Language/Group: Barranbinya / Baranbinya people (D26) (NSW SH55-06)

Language/Group: Barunggam people (D40) (Qld SG56-09)

Language/Group: Batjamal / Wogait people (N6) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Bigambul people (D34) (Qld SH56-01)

Language/Group: Bilinara people (N36) (NT SD52-16)

Language/Group: Badjiri / Budjari / Badyidi people (D31) (Qld SH55-01)

Language/Group: Limilngan / Buneidja / Buneidya people (N42) (NT SD53-01)

Language/Group: Bungandij / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)

Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)

Language/Group: Gaagudju / Gagadju / Gagadyu people (N50) (NT SD53-01)

Language/Group: Garanguru people (L28) (SA SG54-09)

Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)

Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggir people (E7) (NSW SH56-11)

Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari people (D37) (Qld SG55-15)

Language/Group: Gunindiri people (C23) (NT SE53-07)

Language/Group: Gurindji people (C20) (NT SE52-08)

Language/Group: Jardwadjali people (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)

Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)

Language/Group: Kokatha people (C3) (SA SH53-06)

Language/Group: Kunbarlang / Gunbalang people (N69) (NT SD53-02)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Kurnu / Gunu people (D25) (NSW SH55-05)

Language/Group: Kuyani / Guyani people (L9) (SA SH53-12)

Language/Group: Ladi Ladi / Latje Latje people (S23) (Vic SI54-11)

Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin people (N21) (NT SD52-04)

Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja people (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)

Language/Group: Madhi Madhi / Madi Madi people (D8) (NSW SI54-12)

Language/Group: Malak Malak people (N22) (NT SD52-08)

Language/Group: Marrithiyel people (N7) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Martuthunira people (W35) (WA SF50-06)

Language/Group: Marulda / Marula people (L33) (Qld SG54-07)

Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)

Language/Group: Miyan people (E50) (Qld SF55-06)

Language/Group: Muruwari / Murrawarri people (D32) (NSW SH55-06)

Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Nawo / Nawu people (L2) (SA SI53-07)  
 Language/Group: Ngamini people (L22) (SA SG54-09)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarla people (W40) (WA SF50-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarluma people (W38) (WA SF50-07)  
 Language/Group: Nhuwala people (W30) (WA SF50-06)  
 Language/Group: Nyamal people (A58) (WA SF51-05)  
 Language/Group: Thalanyji people (W26) (WA SF50-09)  
 Language/Group: Wakaya people (C16) (NT SE53-15)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka people (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
 Language/Group: Wanggamala people (C9) (Qld SG54-05)  
 Language/Group: Wangkumara / Wanggumara people (L25) (Qld SG54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wardaman people (N35) (NT SD52-16)  
 Language/Group: Warga Warga people (S21) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri people (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wirangu people (C1) (SA SH53-14)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yangman people (N68) (NT SD53-13)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa people (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yarluyandi people (L31) (SA SG54-05)  
 Language/Group: Yawarawarka people (L23) (SA SG54-10)  
 Language/Group: Yindjibarndi people (W37) (WA SF50-07)  
 Language/Group: Iwaidja / Yiwayja / Yiwadya people (N39) (NT SC53-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuwibara / Yuwiburra / Yuibera people (E54) (Qld SF55-08)

Local call number: RB E438.00/A2  
 Personal Author: Elkin, A. P. (Adolphus Peter), 1891-1979  
 Title: Aboriginal men of high degree / A. P. Elkin.  
 Publication info: Sydney : Australasian Publishing Co., [1945]  
 Physical descrip: 148 p. ; 23 cm.  
 Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Personality, making, and powers of medicine men; Professional individuals of special training, personality reaches a high degree of normality; Summary and analysis of rites in the making of medicine men, origin of ritual, supernatural powers; Sorcery - and explanation of illness & death, treatment of diseases and sicknesses; Psychic displays, magic, telepathy; Detailed survey of present knowledge in uncircumcision and circumcision regions; Beliefs re cannibalism; Numerous tribes mentioned in each area; Brief record of personal association with the development and policy on Aboriginal affairs

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
 Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
 Language/Group: Gubbi Gubbi / Kabi Kabi / Gabi Gabi people (E29) (Qld SG56-06)  
 Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)  
 Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)  
 Language/Group: Bangerang / Kwat Kwat / Waveroo people (S40) (Vic SJ55-02)  
 Language/Group: Bardi people (K15) (WA SE51-02)  
 Language/Group: Bedaruwidj / Tatiara people (S15) (SA SJ54-02)  
 Language/Group: Binbinga people (N138) (NT SE53-03)  
 Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Jabirrabirri / Djabera Djabera people (K8) (WA SE51-06)  
 Language/Group: Worimi / Gadang / Kattang people (E2) (NSW SI56-02)  
 Language/Group: Gaagudju / Gagadju / Gagadyu people (N50) (NT SD53-01)  
 Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)  
 Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggirr people (E7) (NSW SH56-11)  
 Language/Group: Gungadidji people (L16) (Qld SG54-11)  
 Language/Group: Gunggandji / Gungandji people (Y114) (Qld SE55-06)  
 Language/Group: Jagara / Yuggera people (E23) (Qld SG56-14)  
 Language/Group: Karajarri people (A64) (WA SE51-10)  
 Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Ladji Ladji / Latje Latje people (S23) (Vic SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Malak Malak people (N22) (NT SD52-08)  
 Language/Group: Mara / Marra people (N112) (NT SD53-11)  
 Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan people (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi people (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarinyin / Ungarinyin people (K18) (WA SE52-01)  
 Language/Group: Nyulnyul / Nyul Nyul people (K13) (WA SE51-02)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha people (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Rembarrnga people (N73) (NT SD53-06)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka people (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
 Language/Group: Wardaman people (N35) (NT SD52-16)  
 Language/Group: Warga Warga people (S21) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Warki people (S1) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan people (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wirangu people (C1) (SA SH53-14)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa people (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yaraldi / Yaralde people (S8) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Local call number: RB F841.62/Q1

Personal Author: Fraser, John Foster, 1868-1936

Title: Quaint subjects of the king

Publication info: Lond.:Cassell 1909

Physical descrip: ix, 304p.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: p.34-50; Desert tribes - shelters, methods of finding water, hunting for food, cooking; Remarks on Australian totemism, increase rites; Marriage rules - Urabunna tribe; p.70-72; Brief notes on medicine men S.E. Aust., Sydney, Rockhampton; p.116; Womens dance, Herbert R.; p.153-155; Fishing methods, Gulf of Carpentaria, use of porpoises by Amity Point natives, method of birdcathing, Queensland; p.160-172; Notes on north Queensland natives, trade of pituri between Dieri and Herbert R. natives; games, weapons; Smoke signals - Warramunga and Central Aust.; Two lines of song with translation from Wolgal language; p.211-212; Aust. childrens games; p.273-276; Notes on messengers and message sticks

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna language (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Warumungu language (C18) (NT SE53-01)

Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)

Local call number: RB F848.48/T2

Personal Author: Frazer, James George, Sir, 1854-1941

Title: Totemism and exogamy : a treatise on certain early forms of superstition and society

Publication info: London:Macmillan 1910

Physical descrip: 4 v.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: First published 1887; detailed account of totemism throughout the world; v.1; Survey of exogamous systems of Australia; p.7; Belief in descent from totem in W.A., relationship to totem among the Geawe-gal; p.8; Origin of W.A. clan names; p.8-9; Refusal to kill or eat totem except in emergency (Mount Gambier tribe); kinship with totem among Narrinyeri; p.14; Totemic animals kept as pets (Narrinyeri); p.18-19; Punishment for eating totem, general food taboos; p.19; Less respect for totem among Narrinyeri, Dieri; p.22; Warnings & help given by totem (Coast Murring, Kurnai); p.24; Inanimate objects as totem (Encounter Bay tribe, Dieri, Mukjarawaint, Wotjoballuk, Kamilaroi, KuinMurbara, Kiabara); p.27-29; Initiation of totem in tooth avulsion, nose ornaments, cicatrization; p.35; Burial ceremonies (Wotjoballuk); p.40; Totem figures in Yuin initiation rites; p.41-44; Initiation ceremonies in N.S.W., Vic. (Kurnai), the lower Murray & among the Dieri; p.47; Sex totems (Kurnai, Kulin, Coast Murring, Mukjarawaint, Tatathi, Port Lincoln tribe); p.54-55; Infringement of exogamy rule (Ta-ta-thi, Port Lincoln tribe, Kunandaburi); p.60-65; Division of tribes into phratries & subphratries (Turra, Wotjoballuk, Ngarego, Theddora, Kamilaroi, Kiabara) & associated myths (Dieri & W. Vic. tribes); p.65-71; Rules of descent; p.73-75; Cannibalism & blood-letting among kin p.76-77; Eaglehawk & crow as totems among the Dieri, Mukjarawaint, Ta-ta-thi, Keramin, Kamilaroi, Mycoolon, Barinji, Kuinmurbura, Turra, Mount Gambier, Kunandaburi, Wonghibon; p.78-80; Classification of natural phenomena as subtotems in Mount Gambier, Wakelbura & Wotjoballuk; p.102-115; Central Australian totemism - food taboos, exogamy, increase rites for witchetty grubs, emus, hakea flowers, manna, kangaroos, ceremonies for people of other totems; quotes Spencer on religious aspect of totemism; distribution of religious & social aspects towards the S.E.; p.124-129; Association of soul with sacred objects (ritual objects, nurtunja); p.131

Annotation: Similarity of increase rites in Torres Straits; p.136-137; Notes on prohibitions imposed on clans in north Queensland tribes (quotes Roth); p.143; Burial customs (Dieri, Turribal, Jupagalk); p.144; Mythical watersnake as totem among the Warramunga; p.145-146; S.A. belief in Supreme Being; p.155-162; Conception beliefs, Central Australia; p.176-186; Urabunna moieties, descent, kinship, ceremonies for rain making & increase of snakes, fish, lice, lizards; p.186; Notes on the nations of Binbinga (including Allawa) and Mara (including Anula); p.186-201; Arunta social organization, spirit centres, conception beliefs, ritual objects; p.201-203; Close association between man and his totem clearly seen in burial rites of Unmatjera, Kaitish, Warramunga, Tjingilli, Binbinga, gives descriptions of burials; p.205-214; Arunta totemic ceremonies for bulb, white bat, frog, dog, kangaroo, grub, emu, eaglehawk, sun; essential features of Arunta ceremonies; p.214-227; Kaitish increase rite for grass-seed, rain making ceremony, Worgaia ceremony for yams, Warramunga ceremonies for black snakes, white cockatoos, euros; p.232-236; Ceremonial eating of totems among the Kaitish, Unmatjera; strict food taboos among the Worgaia; dietary laws among the Warramunga; p.236-237; Totemic food taboos, tables showing totems of exogamous sub-classes or sub-phratries of Mara and Anula tribes; p.237-242; Arunta, Kaitish & Unmatjera traditions for eating totems; p.242-252; Evolution of exogamy in the Arunta & Warramunga tribes; p.256-271; Exogamous classes in the Arunta nation, classes and subclasses, rules of marriage & descent for the Southern Arunta, Northern Arunta, Warramunga, Walpari, Wulmala, Worgaia, Tjingilli, Umbaia, Gnanji, Bingongina Binbinga, Mara, Anula; p.271-288; Organization into four or eight exogamous classes; p.289-295

Annotation: Classificatory system of kinship; p.295-308; Terms of relationship of Urabunna, Arunta, Luritcha, Kaitish, Warramunga, Worgaia, Umbaia, Tjingilli, Gnanji, Binbinga, Mara and

Anula tribes; p.308-313; Group marriage (Urabunna & Dieri); p.321-323; Fur clothing (Port Lincoln, Narrinyeri) & permanent housing (S.W. Vic., S.A., N.S.W.); p.327-332; Tribal government & leadership in S.A., Vic., and N.S.W.; p.332-334; Contrast in social advancement in differing climatic areas, e.g. most primitive in dry centre, more advanced tribes in fertile coastal areas; p.344-352; Location & numbers of Dieri, their moieties, clans, rules of marriage & descent, prohibition of first cousin marriage, 2 legends on origin of totems, 2 versions of legend of origin of exogamy; p.352-357; Similarity of legend among the Kulin, general theory on the introduction & spread of social change from tribe to tribe; 357-360; Dieri, Yaurorka, Yantruwunta, Marula, Yelyuyendi, Karanguru, Ngameni joint ceremony for increase of carpet snake, lace lizard; increase rite performed by Lake Eyre tribes for iguanas; Dieri increase rite for wild fowl eggs, rain making ceremony; p.360-361; Dieri clan leaders form council of elders; p.362; Relationship terms used by Dieri; p.363-367; Primary & secondary marriage among Dieri, marriage ceremonies, relationships of spouses of both kinds; p.367-371; Equivalent systems among the Yantruwunta, Kurnandaburi, Yandairunga (Yendakarangu), Parnkalla; p.371; Area occupied by tribes practicing group marriage; p.374-376; Yendakarangu totems, rules of descent, classificatory kinship terms; p.376-380; Details for Wonkamala, Ngameni, Wonkanguru, Yaurorka, Yantruwunta, Kurnandaburi; p.380-381; Location of Itchumundi, Karamundi & Barkinji nations; p.381-383; Strict exogamy practised by Darling River tribes, child betrothal, traces of group marriage; p.383-384; Classificatory kinship terms of the Wathi-Wathi; p.384-386; Tradition of wonder-working ancestors & examples of Wathi-Wathi fire myth; p.387; Location of tribes in Itchumundi nation, details of Wilya totems, marriage & descent rules only; p.388; Location of Karamundi nation, brief details of Milpulko tribe only; p.388-390; Brief details of location of totems for the Parunji, Barinji & Wiimbaio; p.390-391; Details of totems for the Ta-tathi, Keramin; p.392-395; Brief details of location, totems, marriage & descent rules of the Ya-itma-thang, Nagarigo, Wolgal, Biduelli; p.395-405; Kamilaroi totems, marriage & descent rules, division of classes into subclasses, descent of totem, exception to exogamy rule, mother-in-law avoidance, vengeance for murder, brief details of kinship terms; p.405-422; Details of location, classes & subclasses, marriage & descent of subclasses & totems, betrothal, personal totems of medicine men, survival of group marriage, classificatory kinship terms among the Wiradjuri, Wonghibon, Kuinmurbura, Kongulu; p.422-430; Wakelbura system of classes & subclasses, marriage & descent, descent of totems, betrothal, punishment for irregular marriages, wife exchange, group marriage, capture of women by visitors, initiation ceremonies, classification of natural phenomena, food restrictions, funeral rites; p.430-434; Wakelbura system found among the Port Mackay tribe, their classificatory kinship system & subtotems; Buntamurra totems, marriage & descent rules, descent of totems; p.434-441

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relationship of individual to totem, list of totems, sex totems, local exogamy, betrothal & marriage customs, kinship terms; p.493-500; Location of the Kurnai, local exogamy; names show traces of class-system & traces of totems may be found in names given at initiation; sex totems used to induce offers of marriage, personal totems of medicine men, relationship of totems to exogamous geographical areas; elopement the customary form of marriage, classificatory kinship terms; p.500-503; Succession to deceased brothers widow - the Levirate - practised by the Kurnai; Levirate probably a relic of group marriage not polyandry; p.503-505; Avoidance relationships among the Kurnai, explanations of origin; relics of close ties with wives family in food sharing customs among the Kurnai & other S.E. Australian tribes; p.505-507; Brief details of location, marriage customs, animal mimicry at initiation ceremonies, mother-in-law avoidance, classificatory kinship terms among the Chepara; p.507-511; Discussion of marriage systems, equivalence of class systems; p.511-514; Adjustment from Urabunna system to Arunta system & effect of changes on social organization; p.515-520; N.W. central Queensland tribes with four class system similar to the Kamilaroi (including Pitta- Pitta, Miorli, Goa, Yerrunthully, RingaRinga, Kalkadoon, Miubbi, Workoboongo, Mycoolon); p.520- 522; Equivalent names for classes among the Woolangama, Koreng- Koreng, Taroombul, Duppil, Karoonbara, Rakivira, Bouwiwara, Koomabara; quotes Roth on lack of totemism in Queensland; p.523-526; System of food taboos for exogamous subclasses; tables show food forbidden to Pitta-Pitta, Kalkadoon, Mitakoodi, Woonamurra & Goa tribes; p.527-530; Queensland food taboos may be totemism in decay; evidence supporting totemism in Queensland; p.531; Totemic taboos coming into force at first initiation ceremony; p.532-533;

Annotation: Control of totems shown in custom of calling on name-sake animals before sleep to ensure success in hunting, avoid Danger etc.; p. 534-543; Individual or personal totems (Princess Charlotte Bay, Cape Bedford), naming of children, the Ari of Yaraikann, received by youth when tooth is knocked out at puberty; conception beliefs of Pennefather River Natives; death punishment for breaches of classlaws (Bloomfield River); modes of obtaining wives; avoidance relationships; p. 543-545; Classificatory kinship system, terms used by Pitta-Pitta tribe; p. 546-550; Exogamous classes found at King Georges Sound; tribal names derived from most plentiful species of food Meananger, Murram, Yobberore, Weil, Warrangle, Corine); descent, local exogamy, marriage customs, the Levirate, destruction of one twin at birth, medicine men; p. 555; Legends on origin of various clans; p.558-560; Division of New Norcia tribe into six classes (tables show which classes may or may not marry), maternal descent of classes; p. 560-565; Quotes Mrs Bates on marriage & descent of classes in the area from Jurien bay to Esperance, totemic meanings of class names, personal classificatory kinship system and terms used in W. A., classification of all natural phenomena as subtotems; p. 567-574; Totemism in North West Australia; initiation rites, marriage and descent, avoidance of wives mother; magic; inheritance of sacred cairns; p. 576; Conception beliefs among the Larrekiya and Wogait, brief footnotes on initiation rites; p. 578; Class system at Raffles Bay and Port Essington (quotes Spencer); v. 2; Totemism in Torres Straits; p. 2-3; Language differences between Eastern and Western Islanders points to different ethnic origins; table gives totems found among clans in the Western Islands; p. 3-4; Principal and subsidiary totems; local segregation of clans; p. 4-5; Exogamy and descent of the totem clans; clans grouped in two exogamous classes or phratries (Children of the Great Totem & Children of the Little Totem in Mabuia); p.5-6; Local segregation of the two classes in Mabuia, Tutu & Saibai; p. 78; Local exogamy superseding clan exogamy, marriage regulated by kinship; p. 8-10; Relationship of individuals to totem seen in character traits or in badges & scars (Mabuia); p. 10-11; Abstention from killing and eating totems; Exception to rule for Dugong and Turtle clans; p. 12-14; Increase rites for turtle and dugong; p. 14-16; Subsidiary totems; p. 16-18; Classificatory kinship system, avoidance relationships, the Levirate, exchange of sisters in marriage; p. 18-21; Shrines and effigies of totemic heroes Sigai & Maiau, annual dances (island of Yam); P. 21-23; Legend of warrior-hero Kwoiam (island of Mabuia), shrine of two magic turtle-shell crescent, crescents carried in battle as standards; p. 23-24; List of sites connected with Kwoiam; v. 4, p. 173-275; Notes and corrections to v. 1, maps showing tribal boundaries.  
Language/Group: Boonwurrung / Boonerwrung / Bunurong language (S35) (Vic SJ55-09)  
Language/Group: Boonwurrung / Boonerwrung / Bunurong people (S35) (Vic SJ55-09)  
Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung language (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi language (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gubbi Gubbi / Kabi Kabi / Gabi Gabi language (E29) (Qld SG56-06)

Language/Group: Gubbi Gubbi / Kabi Kabi / Gabi Gabi people (E29) (Qld SG56-06)

Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung language (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin language (N21) (NT SD52-04)

Language/Group: Ngiyampaa / Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon language (D18) (NSW SI55-02)

Language/Group: Alawa language (N92) (NT SD53-10)

Language/Group: Alawa people (N92) (NT SD53-10)

Language/Group: Antakirinya / Antikirinya / Antakarinja language (C5) (SA SG53-14)

Language/Group: Antakirinya / Antikirinya / Antakarinja people (C5) (SA SG53-14)

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna language (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda language (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Barindji language (D12) (NSW SI54-04)

Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)

Language/Group: Barranbinya / Baranbinya language (D26) (NSW SH55-06)

Language/Group: Barranbinya / Baranbinya people (D26) (NSW SH55-06)

Language/Group: Batjamal / Wogait language (N6) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Batjamal / Wogait people (N6) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Bayali / Baiali language (E42) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Bayali / Baiali people (E42) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina language (C21) (NT SE53-09)

Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina people (C21) (NT SE53-09)

Language/Group: Binbinga language (N138) (NT SE53-03)

Language/Group: Binbinga people (N138) (NT SE53-03)

Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig language (S13) (SA SJ54-06)

Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)

Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi language (S28) (Vic SI54-12)

Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)

Language/Group: Darumbal language (E46) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Darumbal people (E46) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Daungwurrung / Taungurong language (S37) (Vic SJ55-02)

Language/Group: Daungwurrung / Taungurong people (S37) (Vic SJ55-02)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Djagunda / Dyagunda language (E27) (Qld SG56-09)

Language/Group: Djagunda / Dyagunda people (E27) (Qld SG56-09)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili language (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili people (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Galbarara language (E45) (Qld SF55-12)

Language/Group: Galbarara people (E45) (Qld SF55-12)

Language/Group: Gangulu / Kanolu language (E40) (Qld SG56-01)

Language/Group: Gangulu / Kanolu people (E40) (Qld SG56-01)

Language/Group: Garendala language (L29) (Qld SG54-12)

Language/Group: Garendala people (L29) (Qld SG54-12)

Language/Group: Geawegal language (E1) (NSW SI56-01)

Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)

Language/Group: Goreng language (W5) (WA SI50-12)

Language/Group: Goreng people (W5) (WA SI50-12)

Language/Group: Kalaw Lagaw Ya / Kala Lagaw Ya language (Y1) (Qld TSI SC54-07)

Language/Group: Kalaw Kawaw Ya language (Y2) (Qld TSI SC54-07)

Language/Group: Kalkatungu / Kalkadoon language (G13) (Qld SF54-02)

Language/Group: Kalkatungu / Kalkadoon people (G13) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Kaniyang language (W4) (WA SI50-11)  
 Language/Group: Kaniyang people (W4) (WA SI50-11)  
 Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej language (C13) (NT SF53-06)  
 Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)  
 Language/Group: Kulin language (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
 Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
 Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji language (C26) (NT SE53-07)  
 Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji people (C26) (NT SE53-07)  
 Language/Group: Kureinji language (D6.1) (NSW SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Kureinji people (D6.1) (NSW SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Kurnu / Gunu language (D25) (NSW SH55-05)  
 Language/Group: Kurnu / Gunu people (D25) (NSW SH55-05)  
 Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin people (N21) (NT SD52-04)  
 Language/Group: Mara / Marra language (N112) (NT SD53-11)  
 Language/Group: Mara / Marra people (N112) (NT SD53-11)  
 Language/Group: Marawara language (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan language (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan people (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi language (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi people (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi language (G20) (Qld SE54-10)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi people (G20) (Qld SE54-10)  
 Language/Group: Meriam Mir / Miriam Mer language (Y3) (Qld TSI SC55-05)  
 Language/Group: Meriam people (Y3) (Qld TSI SC55-05)  
 Language/Group: Minang language (W2) (WA SI50-11)  
 Language/Group: Minang people (W2) (WA SI50-11)  
 Language/Group: Mirning language (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga language (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri language (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Nawalgu language (D19) (NSW SH55-13)  
 Language/Group: Nawalgu people (D19) (NSW SH55-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Nguwera language (E22) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Nguwera people (E22) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha language (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha people (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Ringu Ringu language (G7) (Qld SF54-14)  
 Language/Group: Ringu Ringu people (G7) (Qld SF54-14)  
 Language/Group: Taribelang language (E33) (Qld SG56-02)  
 Language/Group: Taribelang people (E33) (Qld SG56-02)  
 Language/Group: Dharawal / Tharawal / Dariwal language (S59) (NSW SI56-09)  
 Language/Group: Dharawal / Tharawal / Dariwal people (S59) (NSW SI56-09)  
 Language/Group: Torres Strait Islanders (Qld TSI SC54, SC55)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi language (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi people (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wajuk language (W9) (WA SI50-02)  
 Language/Group: Wajuk people (W9) (WA SI50-02)  
 Language/Group: Wakabunga language (G15) (Qld SE54-13)

Language/Group: Wakabunga people (G15) (Qld SE54-13)  
 Language/Group: Wakaya language (C16) (NT SE53-15)  
 Language/Group: Wakaya people (C16) (NT SE53-15)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka language (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka people (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Walangama language (G36) (Qld SE54-07)  
 Language/Group: Walangama people (G36) (Qld SE54-07)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wampaya / Wambaya people (C19) (NT SE53-11)  
 Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
 Language/Group: Wanggamala language (C9) (Qld SG54-05)  
 Language/Group: Wanggamala people (C9) (Qld SG54-05)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri language (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri people (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu language (C18) (NT SE53-01)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
 Language/Group: Wiilman language (W7) (WA SI50-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiilman people (W7) (WA SI50-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiljali language (D13) (NSW SH54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wiljali people (D13) (NSW SH54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wilyagali language (D16) (NSW SI54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wilyagali people (D16) (NSW SI54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobaluk language (S17) (Vic SI54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobaluk people (S17) (Vic SI54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wudjari language (W8) (WA SI50-08)  
 Language/Group: Wudjari people (W8) (WA SI50-08)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung language (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Yadhaykenu language (Y8) (Qld SC54-16)  
 Language/Group: Yadhaykenu people (Y8) (Qld SC54-16)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang language (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu language (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa language (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa people (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yiman language (E31) (Qld SG55-08)  
 Language/Group: Yiman people (E31) (Qld SG55-08)  
 Language/Group: Yuin languages (S67) (NSW SI56-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Local call number: RB H331.22/H1

Personal Author: Hartland, Edwin Sidney, 1848-1927

Title: The high gods of Australia

Publication info: 1898

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Criticism of A. Langs Making of religion; Debates the relative importance attached to savage phenomena as part of the foundation of the savage theory of the soul; Early sources of religion level of culture initiation of youths, myths of creation, rites (funeral & religious), territory & ownership, marriage (Ngarego, Wolgal, Theddora, Wirajuri, Kamilaroi, Kulin, Kurnai, Maneroo)

Source: Folk-Lore -- 1898; v.9, no.4; 290-329

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi language (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Kulin language (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
 Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgal language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang language (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: RB J274.55/P1

Personal Author: James, E. O. (Edwin Oliver), 1886-

Title: Primitive ritual and belief : an anthropological essay

Publication info: Lond.:Methuen 1917

Physical descrip: xv, 243p.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Study of the magico-religious customs of the Australian Aborigines to discover the most elementary forms of culture, ritual & belief; Comparison drawn between cultures about rites; p.7-20; Birth rites, importance attached to placenta & umbilical cord, ceremonies connected with naming the child - Arunta, Kaitish, Unmatjera, Urabunna, Warramunga, Yaroingaa, Binbinga, Kakadu; p.21-47; Initiation, types of rituals, variations in different tribes - Port Stephens, Kamilaroi, Jibauk, Kurnai, Arunta, Ilpirra, Unmatjera; p.48-70; Marriage, betrothal - Urabunna, Dieri, Kariera, Arunta, Ilpirra, kaitish, Warramunga, Iliaura, Waagai, Bingongina, Walpari, Loricha, Kurnai; p.71-90; Death - Dieri, Kurnai, Wotjobaluk, Adelaide & Gawler areas, Encounter Bay, Gulf country, North Queensland, Arunta, Warramunga, Unmatjera, Kaitish, Tjingilli; p.91-98; The food request & totemism, increase rites - Natal Downs (Pegulloburra), Arunta, Urabunna; p.99-105; Rain-making- Arunta, Kaitish (water totem), Tjingilli, Anula, Dieri; p.106-112; Conduct of war, avenging parties - Arunta, Australia generally covered, Vic., N.S.W.; p.113-143; Sacrifice and communion, totemic aspects - Central Aust., Urabunna, Kaitish, Unmatjera, Encounter Bay, Warramunga, Walpari, Umbaia; p.144-164; Rites associated with the consecrated life, making & function of medicine men - Arunta, Unmatjera, Kaitish, Warramunga, Worgaia, Anula, Tongaranka, Wiimbaio, Wotjobaluk, Theodora, Wolgal, Ngarigo, Wiradjuri, Kurnai; p.165-186; Survey of mythological Lore, Alcheringa myth, tradition concerning Iartna (Arunta), marriage system (Arunta, Urabunna), totemic groups (Unmatjera, Kaitish, Warramunga, Walpari, Tjingilli, Umbaia, Gnanji Dieri), creation (Wotjobaluk, Kurnai; , Wurunjeri), legends of a deluge (Lake Tyers), origin of death (N.S.W., W.A.), fire (Arunta, Booandik), sun (N.S.W., Vic.); p.187-213; Beginning of theism, evidence for High Gods - Kaitish, Narrinyeri, Wiimbaio, Wotjobaluk, Kulin, Kurnai, Kamilaroi, Euahlayi, Yuin, Ngarigo, Lake Macquarie groups, Arunta, Binbinga, Loritja, S.W. West Aust., Herbert River

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Kamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Alyawarr / Alyawarre people (C14) (NT SF53-07)

Language/Group: Anmatyerre / Anmatyerr people (C8.1) (NT SF53-09)

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Ayerrerenge / Yuruwina people (G12) (NT SF54-05)

Language/Group: Batjama / Wogait people (N6) (NT SD52-07)

Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina people (C21) (NT SE53-09)

Language/Group: Binbinga people (N138) (NT SE53-03)

Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)

Language/Group: Danggali people (D14) (SA SI54-06)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili people (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Worimi / Gadang / Kattang people (E2) (NSW SI56-02)  
 Language/Group: Gaagudju / Gagadju / Gagadyu people (N50) (NT SD53-01)  
 Language/Group: Kariyarra people (W39) (WA SF50-10)  
 Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)  
 Language/Group: Krauatungulung people (S48) (Vic SJ55-08)  
 Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
 Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji people (C26) (NT SE53-07)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja people (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)  
 Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Wakaya people (C16) (NT SE53-15)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri people (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa people (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yilba people (E55) (Qld SF55-02)  
 Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Local call number: RB R299.79/M1

Personal Author: Reclus, \*Elie, 1827-1904

Title: De mensch van den Australischen bodem of de NeenNeen en de Ja-Jas : een studie van vergelijkende volkenkunde, naar het Fransch bewerkt door B.P. van der Voo

Publication info: Amsterdam:J. Sterringa 1898

Physical descrip: [445]p.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Dutch translation, for annotation see original, Le primitif d'Australie...

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay language (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
 Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
 Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi language (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
 Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
 Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin language (N21) (NT SD52-04)  
 Language/Group: Wanggamanha / Wangkamana / Wankamadla language (G1) (Qld SG53-04)  
 Language/Group: Baraba Baraba language (D5) (NSW SI55-13)  
 Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)  
 Language/Group: Barindji language (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
 Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
 Language/Group: Bigambul language (D34) (Qld SH56-01)  
 Language/Group: Bigambul people (D34) (Qld SH56-01)  
 Language/Group: Birria / Biria / Pirriya language (L36) (Qld SG54-08)  
 Language/Group: Birria / Biria / Pirriya people (L36) (Qld SG54-08)  
 Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig language (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
 Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
 Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi language (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
 Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
 Language/Group: Gungadidji language (L16) (Qld SG54-11)  
 Language/Group: Gungadidji people (L16) (Qld SG54-11)  
 Language/Group: Kungkari / Gunggari language (L38) (Qld SG55-01)  
 Language/Group: Kungkari / Gunggari people (L38) (Qld SG55-01)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Ladj Ladj / Latje Latje language (S23) (Vic SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Ladj Ladj / Latje Latje people (S23) (Vic SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirrgin people (N21) (NT SD52-04)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi language (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi people (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi language (G20) (Qld SE54-10)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi people (G20) (Qld SE54-10)  
 Language/Group: Mirning language (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri language (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Oykangand language (Y101) (Qld SE54-03)  
 Language/Group: Oykangand people (Y101) (Qld SE54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi language (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi people (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wajuk language (W9) (WA SI50-02)  
 Language/Group: Wajuk people (W9) (WA SI50-02)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wangkamana / Wankamadla people (G1) (Qld SG53-04)  
 Language/Group: Warga Warga language (S21) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Warga Warga people (S21) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan language (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan people (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiri language (E57) (Qld SF55-08)  
 Language/Group: Wiri people (E57) (Qld SF55-08)  
 Language/Group: Wiriyaraay language (D28) (NSW SH56-05)  
 Language/Group: Wiriyaraay people (D28) (NSW SH56-05)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang language (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Yari Yari language (S24) (Vic SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Yari Yari people (S24) (Vic SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Yuwibara / Yuwiburra / Yuibera language (E54) (Qld SF55-08)  
 Language/Group: Yuwibara / Yuwiburra / Yuibera people (E54) (Qld SF55-08)

Local call number: RB R299.79/P1

Personal Author: Reclus, \*Elie, 1827-1904

Title: Le primitif d'Australie ou les Non-Non et les Oui-Oui : etude d'ethnologie comparee, Dayeris, Narrinyeris, Kamilarois, Minnal-Yangas, Yirclas, Yarra- Yarras etc., etc. [The primitive Australian or the No Noes and the Yes Yeses : study in comparative ethnology...]

Publication info: Paris:Dentu 1933

Physical descrip: [392]p.

Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Australian ethnology studied to throw light on ancient world; p.27-38; Physical appearance (thinness, blond hair, skin), quotes de Bury on appearance of Berak, last of the Yarra- Yarra tribe, beauty of Kathline, daughter of King Bondy of a Goulburn tribe, body odour, susceptibility to disease, efficiency of human fat, blood, human milk, semen & urine; p.39-50; Hunting small game work for all, sources of food include moths in Bogong Mountains near source of Murray, insects, worms, rats, lists plant foods, use of honey as raw food, sweetening agent, slightly intoxicating beverage; shellfish in diet produces better physique, fishing for dugong compared with Eskimo, fishing techniques (bone harpoons, thorn hooks, fibre lines, poisoning,

netting, stone weirs at Brewarrina), fishing for turtles, Cape York, with remora; hunting game camouflaged techniques, opossum principal quarry, methods of hunting emu (poison, dogs), feathers of personal adornment, hunting methods for kangaroo & wallaby; p.51-68; Interest of Narrinyeri in food and drink, cannibalism among Yarra-Yarra & Dayeri, flesh of Chinese preferred in Queensland, lust for human flesh after diet of bunya among Watchandi, upper Isaacs R.; ritual eating of firstborn by NSW tribe, yams replanted for future crop, plant food collection womens work, relationship to flora & fauna among Owen Bourra (Belyando R.), Babing Bourra & Wiro, food taboos, distribution among Wangorata, punishments for; infringement of taboos (Birria, Koundjerri, Koungarditchi), use and preparation of pituri obtained on Barcoo & Darling Rs., use of bamboo pipe - Cape York, Narrinyeri belief on smoking & pregnancy; p.69-88; Protection against cold, mud protection against mosquitoes & biting insects, contrasts light bough shelters with tropical coast huts, villages of up to 70 huts seen by Stuart on Darling R., domestication of dingo, skull drinking cup - Murray & Darling Rs., food preparation (earth ovens, hot stones, ash instead of salt), description of oven at Cape Otway, kitchen middens; rafts & outrigger canoes (on northern coast), dugout canoes slower to build, manufacture of stone axes, flaking by heating & rapid cooling, stone workshop noted at Cape York River, description of weapons (shields, clubs, stingray spine spearheads,; womera, boomerang), use of boomerang, throwing method, hunting techniques, toy weet-weet; lists implements in womans dillybag, division of labour; p.89-103; Myth of Wurruri on origin of languages, examples of sign language, name of tribe derived from negative on lower Murray (Woloroi, Wiraroi, Wailonoum, Boura-Boura, Baraba-Baraba, Wotti-Wotti, Waiki-Waiki, Litchi-Litchi, DartiDarti, Yarri-; Aboriginal music (simple, repetitive, migration of songs, thigh slapping by women, boomerang & shield percussion, bullroarer) notes Kurnai warbling bird totem, quotes 7 line kangaroo hunt song in French only; p.105-121; Private property, allegiance to cobong, status of women, messengers described (body paint, message sticks), choice between leafy branch or firestick as symbols of peace or war, exchange of gifts rather than true barter, lists trade goods ( weapons, utensils, ochres, pituri), notions of right & wrong, womens fights with digging sticks, ritual combat punishment for adultery, intertribal hostility, quotes war song in French only, fighting methods, notes alliance between Wolgal, Ngerigo,; Theddora, Mirring, Wiradjuri, women sometimes used as peace emissaries (on Murray & Murrumbidgee Rs.), authority of elders, (among Narrinyeri elders decide details of judicial combat); p.123-131; Corroborees, dress & ornaments (colours of body paint, nose ornaments, feathers, marks, featherdown), skin rug drums, song man, quotes Lumholtz on fighting at Herbert R. corroboree, dances (animal dances, mimicry, hunting dances); p.133-155; Marriage by capture, womens work lessened by polygamy, precedence of first wife, existence of the levirate, polygyny difficult because of scarcity of women, notes monogamy among Birri, family based on wife-stealing, quotes womans account; Parkangi & Bungyarlee sell daughters at birth, Karrou ceremony described (preparations, sacred trench, bullroarer),; p.157-174; Kamilaroi marriage classes, notes 5 classes among Murri, food restrictions, mother-in-law avoidance among Buandik (Mt. Gambier), Wangara & in Gippsland (quotes Fison on origins), Wailwun totems, totemic subdivisions of Buandik, decline of; matrilineal system among Kurnai; p.175-188; Birth practices, infanticide, killing of twin at birth, mothers uncle decides fate of child, naming, care of children & diet among Parkangi, length of breast feeding, indulgence to children, cicatrization, piercing of nasal septum for boys,; amputation of girls finger joints, Leichhardt R. fathers quarrel with sons near initiation, girls puberty rites (smoking), puberty rites of the Larakia, and at Corranderk, in BunyaBunya country & on the Goumbou R., girls initiation rite (body painting, branch with mud pellets), Goulburn R. natives own individual trees; p.189-194; Narrinyeri sickness and beliefs, importance of kidney fat; p.195-213; Physical tests before male initiation (tasks, seclusion, tooth avulsion (Macquaie R. belief), circumcision, hair belt, name), Encounter Bay belief in powers of cicatrization, initiation ceremony at junction Isis & Page Rs. described (site,ground design, emu dance, bull roarer, bloodletting), resurrection connected with initiation among Wabarong (upper Darling R.), use of quartz crystal on Belyando R. & among Yarra-Yarra; p.215-234; Yircla funerary customs, Narrinyeri & Dayeri dismemberment of corpse, disposal of corpse by Miappi, Wunumarra & Dieri (ritual eating), mummification (2 methods), cremation on lower Murray R. (stillborn or infants killed at birth), Mackay R.; (women & children), Delatite R., King R., Ovens R., Broken R. (married adults), Narrinyeri of corpse & funerary customs, Swan R. rites very simple, orientation of grave, grave decoration in Queensland, trees carved by Kamilaroi, use of grave

placename; by Marri tribe, mourning customs, fear of dead, interment followed by tree platform burial, carrying of skeletal remains; p.235-257; Hunter R. after-death beliefs, vengeance required by Murrumbidgee tribes, divination of murderer among the Wiradjuri, divination by grass in case of Djadja Ourong child, use of dream divination, Waluru & Kula Kulak divination from corpse; religious beliefs (Kurnai); after death beliefs (Lake Macquarie, Pangari tribe) p.259-281; Powers of sorcerer, methods of making man a sorcerer, use of crystal, rubbing juices from corpse on body (Brisbane tribe), illness attributed to sin (Babrolong), preference of Wiradjuri medicine men for object belonging to victim, countermagic, healing sickness caused by another's magic; p.283-297; Scruples on digging for water in Great Desert, rain making ceremonies (Diamond R. Diamantina, Blue Mountains); p.299322; Taplins use of spirit Nurundiri in conversion of Narrinyeri, Salvados difficulties on Swan R., spirit belief (Darling R.), stellar beliefs (Kamilaroi, Natal Downs), Alexandrina, Boroyi Kong caves (Macquarie R.) spirit beliefs, sun & moon beliefs (Boonrongat L. Tyrell), southern Gippsland myth of flood for punishment, creation myth, Wailwan creation myth, 3 legends for origin of fire, Upper Murrumbidgee legend of Boyoma; p.323-354; Reactions to arrival of white man (quotes Salvado on Swan R. tribe) Batmans treaty, rise in bad relations between settlers & Aborigines starving Birrias & Kungarditchis ate children, (1876-7), application of contemporary legal process to Aborigines, use of poison on Hunter R. & at Bathurst to kill Aborigines, formation of native police, tribes already destroyed include Kangal, Tuldjin & Gouga (Port Mackay), treatment of natives by native police, criticism of brass plates; p.355-370; Rights of Aborigines to land, attempts to educate children, examples of Daniel & Benilong, Aborigines assigned to settlers & pearl fishers in Western Australia, imprisonment of Aborigines at Rottneest I.; p.371-391; Percentages of Aboriginal population killed by shootings or disease, decline in population - statistics for South Australia, Victoria & Narrinyeri tribe, spread of disease, treatment of Aborigines by missionaries & settlers (quotes Bonwick)

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
 Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
 Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)  
 Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
 Language/Group: Bigambul people (D34) (Qld SH56-01)  
 Language/Group: Birria / Biria / Pirriya people (L36) (Qld SG54-08)  
 Language/Group: Bungandij / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
 Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi language (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
 Language/Group: Gungadidji people (L16) (Qld SG54-11)  
 Language/Group: Gurung people (S31) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Krauatungulung people (S48) (Vic SJ55-08)  
 Language/Group: Kungkari / Gunggari people (L38) (Qld SG55-01)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Ladji Ladji / Latje Latje people (S23) (Vic SI54-11)  
 Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin people (N21) (NT SD52-04)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi people (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi people (G20) (Qld SE54-10)  
 Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Oykangand people (Y101) (Qld SE54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi people (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wajuk people (W9) (WA SI50-02)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wankamana / Wankamadla people (G1) (Qld SG53-04)  
 Language/Group: Warga Warga people (S21) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Warki people (S1) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Watjanti people (W13) (WA SG50-13)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan people (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wiri people (E57) (Qld SF55-08)  
Language/Group: Wiriyaaray people (D28) (NSW SH56-05)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
Language/Group: Yari Yari people (S24) (Vic SI54-11)  
Language/Group: Yuwibara / Yuwiburra / Yuibera people (E54) (Qld SF55-08)

Local call number: RB R659.92/C1  
Personal Author: Robinson, Frederick W. (Frederick Walter), 1888-1971  
Title: Canberras first hundred years and after  
Edition: 2nd ed.  
Publication info: Sydney:Penfold , 1927 1927  
Physical descrip: xiii, 83 p.; ill., maps, ports.  
Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: Appendix 1, p. 67-68; brief notes on Aboriginal names and tribal districts, quotes previous authors; early camping grounds - place names  
Language/Group: Bidawal / Bidwell people (S49) (Vic SJ55-08)  
Language/Group: Dhurga people (S53) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Djirringany / Dyrirringany people (S51) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Thaua / Dhawa people (S52) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Wandandian language (S55) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: RB T463.22/S1  
Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908  
Title: [Education of the Australian boy through initiation ceremonies]  
Publication info: 1909  
Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: Kurnai and Wolgal tribes of S.E. Australia; full account of ceremonies, food restrictions; article taken from authors Native tribes...  
Source: Thomas, W.I. -- Source Book for Social Origins, 1909; 213-234  
Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: RBF F848.48/N1  
Personal Author: Frazer, James George, Sir, 1854-1941  
Added Author: Downie, R. A.  
Title: The native races of Australasia... selection of passages for the study of anthropology from the manuscript notebooks... / arranged and edited from the Mss. by Robert Angus Downie  
Publication info: Lond.:Humphries 1939  
Physical descrip: vi, 390p.  
Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: p.1-44; Australia; N.S.W. - finger joint amputation of females, method of burial, general beliefs (Camer-ray), initiation, sun & star beliefs; Victoria - Booandik tribe, classes, lists of totems, betrothal, marriage regulations, birth customs, burial, causes of death, outline of grammar; Southeastern Australia - afterdeath beliefs of Wotjoballuk, Jajauwong, Wembaio, Woeworon, Ngarigo, Wolgal; Burial - Yuin, Ngarigo, Wolgal, Yeawegal, Gringai, Wiradhuri, Wakelbura; Legend of Mura-mura (Lake Eyre tribes), classes of Wiradjuri, Wakelbura, Arunta; W.A. - Gnalluma, Kaierra Gnalla rainmaking magic, native doctors, curing illnesses, circumcision, marriage laws; Central Aust. - tooth avulsion, Arunta & Luritcha, scarification, tracking ability, increase rites, ceremonial sticks & stones; marriage, McDonnell Range tribe, conception beliefs; Queensland - Gudang, Yagulles, Katchialaigas, Gomokudins - avoidance relationships,

compression of skull in infancy; notes on Torres Straits Aborigines; All these notes have been abstracted from previous authors works; Map shows positions of some prominent tribes

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung/Dyadyawurung/Dja Dja Wrung language (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Angkamuthi / Anggamudi language (Y7) (Qld SC54-12)

Language/Group: Angkamuthi / Anggamudi people (Y7) (Qld SC54-12)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda language (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig language (S13) (SA SJ54-06)

Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Djagaraga / Gudang language (Y6) (Qld SC54-12)

Language/Group: Djagaraga / Gudang people (Y6) (Qld SC54-12)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili language (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili people (C22) (NT SE53-06)

Language/Group: Worimi / Gadang / Kattang language (E2) (NSW SI56-02)

Language/Group: Worimi / Gadang / Kattang people (E2) (NSW SI56-02)

Language/Group: Kalaw Lagaw Ya / Kala Lagaw Ya language (Y1) (Qld TSI SC54-07)

Language/Group: Kariyarra language (W39) (WA SF50-10)

Language/Group: Kariyarra people (W39) (WA SF50-10)

Language/Group: Ku-ring-gai / Gameraigal language (S62) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Ku-ring-gai / Gameraigal people (S62) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja language (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)

Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja people (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)

Language/Group: Marawara language (D6) (NSW SI54-07)

Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)

Language/Group: Meriam Mir / Miriam Mer language (Y3) (Qld TSI SC55-05)

Language/Group: Meriam people (Y3) (Qld TSI SC55-05)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Ngarla language (W40) (WA SF50-04)

Language/Group: Ngarla people (W40) (WA SF50-04)

Language/Group: Ngarluma language (W38) (WA SF50-07)

Language/Group: Ngarluma people (W38) (WA SF50-07)

Language/Group: Torres Strait Islanders (Qld TSI SC54, SC55)

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Warki language (S1) (SA SI54-13)

Language/Group: Warki people (S1) (SA SI54-13)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobaluk language (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung language (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Yadhaykenu language (Y8) (Qld SC54-16)

Language/Group: Yadhaykenu people (Y8) (Qld SC54-16)

Language/Group: Yagalingu language (E43) (Qld SF55-14)

Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)

Language/Group: Yuin languages (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

### Rare pamphlet

Local call number: Rp HIL

Personal Author: Hill, Anthony, 1942-

Title: Nganbra : a Canberra canticle / Anthony Hill  
Publication info: Canberra : Majura Press , 1988  
Physical descrip: 20, [1] p. ; 21 cm.  
ISBN: 0731631692  
Annotation: Poem; Jaimathang, Walgalu, Ngarigo, Ngunawal tribes;  
European contact, conflict  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymathang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

### Rare serials

Local call number: RS 33.2/1  
Corporate Author: New South Wales. Parliament  
Title: Debates (Hansard). Nineteenth Parliament – Second Session, 1902  
Publication info: Sydney : Govt. Printer, 1902.  
Access: Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: v.5, 1902, p.718, 20 June 1902 p.804-5, 3 July 1902, p.962-4; treatment of  
Aborigines on Brungle Station, Tumut; v.9, 3 Dec. 1902, p.5011; supply of food to Aborigines,  
number of Aborigines at Rylstone receiving rations  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: RS 50/4  
Personal Author: Campbell, T. G. (Thomas Graham)  
Title: Insect foods of the Aborigines  
Annotation: Method of preparing Bugong moth (Tumut, N.S.W.); Honey-pot ants (Central Aus.);  
Green Tree ant (Cooktown, also used as medicine); Ceremonies performed in Central Australia  
for the supply of Witchety Grub & Sugar ants; Beetle grubs (north Qld.)  
Source: Australian Museum Magazine -- 1926; v.2, no.12; 407-410 -- illus.  
Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)

Local call number: RS 57/5  
Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908  
Title: Notes on the Australian class systems  
Annotation: Classes with totem names, Dieri and Kulin legend relating to this, classes of  
Kamilaroi, Wonghi, a tribe situated south of Gulf of Carpentaria, Aldolonga, Wolgal, Narrinyerri,  
Kurnai, Ikula; Map shows distribution of class systems  
Source: Royal Anthropological Institute -- Journal, v.12, 1883; 496-512 -- tpls.; map  
Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
Language/Group: Antakirinya / Antikirinya / Antakarinja people (C5) (SA SG53-14)  
Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)

Local call number: RS 57/5  
Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908  
Title: On Australian medicine men : or doctors and wizards of some Australian tribes  
Annotation: Difference between doctors & wizards, methods used for magic - quartz crystals,  
roasting taking of body fat & how this is done, bone pointing, belief in dreams; Lesser magic -  
ability to transform into animal, or disappear; Rainmakers said to receive powers through dreams,

songs & action; Magic used for elopements, with song words & English translation; Method of healing, charms sung Woiworung tribe, discovery of person causing death, bringing back departed spirit, supervision over initiated, taboos regarding food; Murring-headman is wizard, necessary qualifications, exhibition of powers at initiation ceremonies, kurna, Wotjoballuk & Wirajura believed to have ability to bring down ghosts; Magical omens, varied beliefs on becoming a wizard, powers to injure attack or protect; South east Vic., Kurnai, Murring, Walgal, Wirajura, Wotjobaluk, Jupagalk, Woiworung, Ngarego, Theddora, Mukjaraweint & Kulin tribes mentioned

Source: Royal Anthropological Institute -- Journal, v.16, no.1, 1886; 23-59

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung/Dyadyawurung/ Dja Dja Wrung language (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Jardwadjali language (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)

Language/Group: Jardwadjali people (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)

Language/Group: Kulin language (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)

Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wiriyaraay language (D28) (NSW SH56-05)

Language/Group: Wiriyaraay people (D28) (NSW SH56-05)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobaluk language (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobaluk people (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung language (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang language (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: RS 57/5

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: On some Australian beliefs

Annotation: Covers Kurnai, Woiwurrung, Walgal, Theddora, Ngarego, Kulin, Jajowrong; Locations of these tribes; Beliefs of the universe, the human individual during & after life, astronomy, spirit lands, supreme spirit - Daramulun, magic men

Source: Royal Anthropological Institute -- Journal, v.13, no.2, 1884; 185-198

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: RS 57/5

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: On some Australian ceremonies of initiation

Annotation: Walgal, Ngarego, Theddora and Coast Murring

Source: Royal Anthropological Institute ANL Journal, v.13, 1884; 432-459

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Local call number: RS 57/7  
 Personal Author: Vatter, Ernst  
 Title: Karten zur Verbeitung totemischer Phanomene in Australien  
 Annotation: Ten maps with explanations showing types of totemic systems throughout Australia; individual, class, subsection, phratry, descent of totems  
 Source: Anthropos -- 1926; Bd.21; 566-579 -- maps  
 Language/Group: Darkinung / Darkinjung / Darkinoong language (S65) (NSW SI56-05)  
 Language/Group: Darkinung / Darkinjung / Darkinoong people (S65) (NSW SI56-05)  
 Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay language (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
 Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
 Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi language (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
 Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
 Language/Group: Gubbi Gubbi / Kabi Kabi / Gabi Gabi language (E29) (Qld SG56-06)  
 Language/Group: Gubbi Gubbi / Kabi Kabi / Gabi Gabi people (E29) (Qld SG56-06)  
 Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin language (N21) (NT SD52-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngiyampaa / Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon language (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
 Language/Group: Adnyamathanha language (L10) (SA SH54-09)  
 Language/Group: Adnyamathanha people (L10) (SA SH54-09)  
 Language/Group: Alawa language (N92) (NT SD53-10)  
 Language/Group: Alawa people (N92) (NT SD53-10)  
 Language/Group: Alyawarr / Alyawarre language (C14) (NT SF53-07)  
 Language/Group: Alyawarr / Alyawarre people (C14) (NT SF53-07)  
 Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna language (L13) (SA SH53-03)  
 Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)  
 Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda language (C8) (NT SG53-02)  
 Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)  
 Language/Group: Baraba Baraba language (D5) (NSW SI55-13)  
 Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)  
 Language/Group: Barindji language (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
 Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
 Language/Group: Parnkalla / Barngarla / Bungala language (L6) (SA SI53-04)  
 Language/Group: Parnkalla / Barngarla / Bungala / Banggarla people (L6) (SA SI53-04)  
 Language/Group: Barranbinya / Baranbinya language (D26) (NSW SH55-06)  
 Language/Group: Barranbinya / Baranbinya people (D26) (NSW SH55-06)  
 Language/Group: Batjamal / Wogait language (N6) (NT SD52-07)  
 Language/Group: Batjamal / Wogait people (N6) (NT SD52-07)  
 Language/Group: Bidawal / Bidwell language (S49) (Vic SJ55-08)  
 Language/Group: Bidawal / Bidwell people (S49) (Vic SJ55-08)  
 Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina language (C21) (NT SE53-09)  
 Language/Group: Pinkangarna / Bin-gongina people (C21) (NT SE53-09)  
 Language/Group: Binbinga language (N138) (NT SE53-03)  
 Language/Group: Binbinga people (N138) (NT SE53-03)  
 Language/Group: Badjiri / Budjari / Badyidi language (D31) (Qld SH55-01)  
 Language/Group: Badjiri / Budjari / Badyidi people (D31) (Qld SH55-01)  
 Language/Group: Bundhamara language (L26) (Qld SG54-16)  
 Language/Group: Bundhamara people (L26) (Qld SG54-16)  
 Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig language (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
 Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
 Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi language (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Danggali language (D14) (SA SI54-06)  
 Language/Group: Danggali people (D14) (SA SI54-06)  
 Language/Group: Darumbal language (E46) (Qld SF56-13)  
 Language/Group: Darumbal people (E46) (Qld SF56-13)  
 Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
 Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Djabwurrung / Dyabwurrung language (S26) (Vic SJ54-08)  
 Language/Group: Djabwurrung / Dyabwurrung people (S26) (Vic SJ54-08)  
 Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili language (C22) (NT SE53-06)  
 Language/Group: Jingulu / Djingili / Jingili people (C22) (NT SE53-06)  
 Language/Group: Gaagudju / Gagadju / Gagadyu language (N50) (NT SD53-01)  
 Language/Group: Gaagudju / Gagadju / Gagadyu people (N50) (NT SD53-01)  
 Language/Group: Gangulu / Kanolu language (E40) (Qld SG56-01)  
 Language/Group: Gangulu / Kanolu people (E40) (Qld SG56-01)  
 Language/Group: Garanguru language (L28) (SA SG54-09)  
 Language/Group: Garanguru people (L28) (SA SG54-09)  
 Language/Group: Garendala language (L29) (Qld SG54-12)  
 Language/Group: Garendala people (L29) (Qld SG54-12)  
 Language/Group: Geawegal language (E1) (NSW SI56-01)  
 Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)  
 Language/Group: Githabul language (E14) (NSW SH56-02)  
 Language/Group: Githabul people (E14) (NSW SH56-02)  
 Language/Group: Kuku Thaypan / Gugu Dhayban language (Y84) (Qld SD54-16)  
 Language/Group: Kuku Thaypan / Gugu Dhayban people (Y84) (Qld SD54-16)  
 Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggir language (E7) (NSW SH56-11)  
 Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggir people (E7) (NSW SH56-11)  
 Language/Group: Gungabula language (E35) (Qld SG55-08)  
 Language/Group: Gungabula people (E35) (Qld SG55-08)  
 Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari language (D37) (Qld SG55-15)  
 Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari people (D37) (Qld SG55-15)  
 Language/Group: Yinjilandi / Indjilandi language (G14) (Qld SE54-13)  
 Language/Group: Yinjilandi / Indjilandi people (G14) (Qld SE54-13)  
 Language/Group: Jagara / Yuggera language (E23) (Qld SG56-14)  
 Language/Group: Jagara / Yuggera people (E23) (Qld SG56-14)  
 Language/Group: Jardwadjali language (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)  
 Language/Group: Jardwadjali people (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)  
 Language/Group: Jawoyn language (N57) (NT SD53-09)  
 Language/Group: Jawoyn people (N57) (NT SD53-09)  
 Language/Group: Kalkatungu / Kalkadoon language (G13) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Kalkatungu / Kalkadoon people (G13) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Kariyarra language (W39) (WA SF50-10)  
 Language/Group: Kariyarra people (W39) (WA SF50-10)  
 Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej language (C13) (NT SF53-06)  
 Language/Group: Kaytetye / Kaytej people (C13) (NT SF53-06)  
 Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji language (C26) (NT SE53-07)  
 Language/Group: Gurdanji / Kurdanji / Gudanji people (C26) (NT SE53-07)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Larrakia / Laragiya / Gulumirgin people (N21) (NT SD52-04)  
 Language/Group: Mangarrayi / Mangarayi language (N78) (NT SD53-09)  
 Language/Group: Mangarrayi / Mangarayi people (N78) (NT SD53-09)  
 Language/Group: Mara / Marra language (N112) (NT SD53-11)  
 Language/Group: Mara / Marra people (N112) (NT SD53-11)  
 Language/Group: Marawara language (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
 Language/Group: Martuthunira language (W35) (WA SF50-06)  
 Language/Group: Martuthunira people (W35) (WA SF50-06)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan language (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan people (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi language (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Thakurti / Mitakoodi people (G16) (Qld SF54-02)  
 Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi language (G20) (Qld SE54-10)

Language/Group: Mayi-Yapi people (G20) (Qld SE54-10)  
 Language/Group: Minjungbal / Minyangbal language (E18) (NSW SH56-03)  
 Language/Group: Minjungbal / Minyangbal people (E18) (NSW SH56-03)  
 Language/Group: Mirning language (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Mirning people (A9) (WA SH52-14)  
 Language/Group: Mudburra language (C25) (NT SE53-05)  
 Language/Group: Mudburra people (C25) (NT SE53-05)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga language (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri language (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngadjuri / Ngadyuri language (L5) (SA SI54-05)  
 Language/Group: Ngadjuri / Ngadyuri people (L5) (SA SI54-05)  
 Language/Group: Ngalakan language (N77) (NT SE53-02)  
 Language/Group: Ngalakan people (N77) (NT SE53-02)  
 Language/Group: Ngamini language (L22) (SA SG54-09)  
 Language/Group: Ngamini people (L22) (SA SG54-09)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu language (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
 Language/Group: Ngarluma language (W38) (WA SF50-07)  
 Language/Group: Ngarluma people (W38) (WA SF50-07)  
 Language/Group: Ngiyambaa / Ngemba language (D22) (NSW SH55-10)  
 Language/Group: Ngiyampaa / Ngemba people (D22) (NSW SH55-10)  
 Language/Group: Nguwera language (E22) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Nguwera people (E22) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha language (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha people (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
 Language/Group: Ringu Ringu language (G7) (Qld SF54-14)  
 Language/Group: Ringu Ringu people (G7) (Qld SF54-14)  
 Language/Group: Tiwi language (N20) (NT SC52-16)  
 Language/Group: Tiwi people (N20) (NT SC52-16)  
 Language/Group: Tjungundji language (Y14) (Qld SD54-03)  
 Language/Group: Tjungundji people (Y14) (Qld SD54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi language (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi people (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka language (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Waka Waka / Wakka Wakka people (E28) (Qld SG56-10)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wampaya / Wambaya people (C19) (NT SE53-11)  
 Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
 Language/Group: Wangkangurru / Wangganguru language (L27) (SA SG53-12)  
 Language/Group: Wangkangurru / Wangganguru people (L27) (SA SG53-12)  
 Language/Group: Wangkumara / Wanggumara language (L25) (Qld SG54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wangkumara / Wanggumara people (L25) (Qld SG54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wardaman language (N35) (NT SD52-16)  
 Language/Group: Wardaman people (N35) (NT SD52-16)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri language (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warlpiri people (C15) (NT SF52-04)  
 Language/Group: Warray / Warrari language (N25) (NT SD52-08)  
 Language/Group: Warray / Warrari people (N25) (NT SD52-08)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu language (C18) (NT SE53-01)  
 Language/Group: Warumungu people (C18) (NT SE53-10)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan language (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan people (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wiljali language (D13) (NSW SH54-15)

Language/Group: Wiljali people (D13) (NSW SH54-15)  
 Language/Group: Wilyagali language (D16) (NSW SI54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wilyagali people (D16) (NSW SI54-03)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
 Language/Group: Wulwulam / Wuna language (N32) (NT SD52-08)  
 Language/Group: Wulwulam people (N32) (NT SD52-08)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung language (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang language (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu language (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
 Language/Group: Yandruwantha / Yandruwandha language (L18) (SA SH54-02)  
 Language/Group: Yandruwantha / Yandruwandha people (L18) (SA SH54-02)  
 Language/Group: Yangman language (N68) (NT SD53-13)  
 Language/Group: Yangman people (N68) (NT SD53-13)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa language (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yanyuwa / Yanuwa people (N153) (NT SE53-04)  
 Language/Group: Yarluyandi language (L31) (SA SG54-05)  
 Language/Group: Yarluyandi people (L31) (SA SG54-05)  
 Language/Group: Yawarawarka language (L23) (SA SG54-10)  
 Language/Group: Yawarawarka people (L23) (SA SG54-10)  
 Language/Group: Yiman language (E31) (Qld SG55-08)  
 Language/Group: Yiman people (E31) (Qld SG55-08)  
 Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali language (L42) (Qld SF55-05)  
 Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali people (L42) (Qld SF55-05)  
 Language/Group: Iwaidja / Yiwayja / Yiwadya language (N39) (NT SC53-13)  
 Language/Group: Iwaidja / Yiwayja / Yiwadya people (N39) (NT SC53-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuin languages (S67) (NSW SI56-13)  
 Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

## Manuscripts

Call number: MS 69

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: [Notes]

Publication info: 1907

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan  
 Annotation: Camping rules (Wolgal, Kurnai, Kulin); division of food (Woldal, Kulin, Wiradjuri, Dalebura, Yuallaro, Bigambul, Adjadura, Mukjarawaint, Wotjobaluk, Gournditchmara, Woeworung, Kurnai, Gringai); hunting described (Chepara); infanticide (Port Stephens tribe); notes on Bunya feasts

Source: Howitt Papers, Box 9, folder 1, paper 10; 13p.

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)

Language/Group: Gunditjmarra / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Bigambul people (D34) (Qld SH56-01)

Language/Group: Worimi / Gadang / Kattang people (E2) (NSW SI56-02)

Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali people (L42) (Qld SF55-05)

Language/Group: Yugambah / Yugumbir people (E17) (Qld SG56-15)

Call number: MS 69

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: [Notes on initiation]

Publication info: 1907

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Wakelbura - treatment of novices, quartz crystals presented to initiated; Wiradhuri-Burbung ceremony; Wolgal - tooth avulsion, tooth song sung by women, the sending away of the tooth

Source: Papers, Box 7, folder 1, paper 6; 2p.

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)

Call number: MS 69

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: [Notes on social organization]

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Kurnandaburi - class names, notes on moieties; Dieri - diagrams of class names, marriages & descent, noa & pirrauru described, Tippa malku explained, Kandri ceremony; diagram comparing marriage rules of Dieri with Ngarabana; relationship of noa-mara of Dieri is equivalent to the nupa of the Ngarabana; Theddora - betrothal, elopement and punishment; Wolgal - elopement

Source: Papers, Box 8, folder 6, paper 10; 22 p.

Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Garendala people (L29) (Qld SG54-12)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Call number: MS 69

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: [Notes on the Wolgal tribe]

Publication info: 1907

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Belief in Tharamulan, preparation of the kuringal (initiation) ground, diag. of ground made by Gibai Malian; description of ceremony, tooth avulsion; humming instrument used called Mudji or Marengang, 23 words with English meanings given in Jiringal language

Source: Papers, Box 7, folder 1, paper 3

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Call number: MS 69

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: [Notes on the Wolgal tribe]

Publication info: 1907

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Informant given as Murray Jack; Food prohibitions; betrothal, elopement, marriage rules; Tooth avulsion rite, preparation of site

Source: Papers, Box 9, folder 3, paper 9 -- 1 black hard covered notebook, 3 1/2 x 5 1/2

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Call number: MS 69

Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908

Title: [Notes on social organisation]

Publication info: 1907

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Refutation of Langs theory on group marriage; Class system of Kunandaburi; list of relationship terms & group marriage system of Dieri; promiscuity; List of who makes the betrothal of marriage in Tatathi, Dieri, Kurnandaburi, Yaithmathang, Wolgal, Wiradjuri, Unghi, Kuinmurbura, Wakelbura, Dalebura, Mukjarawaint, Wotjobaluk, Jupagalk, Gournditchmara, Wurrunjeri, Narranjerri, Yuin

Source: Papers, Box 7, folder 6, paper 12; 15p.

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung language (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)

Language/Group: Gunditjmarra / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung language (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Gunditjmarra / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)

Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi language (S28) (Vic SI54-12)

Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)

Language/Group: Darumbal language (E46) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Darumbal people (E46) (Qld SF56-13)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)

Language/Group: Garendala language (L29) (Qld SG54-12)

Language/Group: Garendala people (L29) (Qld SG54-12)

Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari language (D37) (Qld SG55-15)

Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari people (D37) (Qld SG55-15)

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri language (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobaluk language (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung language (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang language (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)

Language/Group: Yagalingu language (E43) (Qld SF55-14)

Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)

Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali language (L42) (Qld SF55-05)

Language/Group: Yirandali / Yirandhali people (L42) (Qld SF55-05)

Language/Group: Yuin languages (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Call number: MS 821

Personal Author: Flood, Josephine

Title: The moth-hunters : investigations towards a prehistory of the south-eastern highlands of Australia

Publication info: 1973

Physical descrip: 2v.

Access: Open access - reading. Closed copying, quotation open. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: For annotation see published version

Language/Group: Bolali people (D11) (NSW SH54-16)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal language (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Call number: MS 3096

Personal Author: Sams, D. E. J. (Don E. J.)

Title: A reconstruction of the indigenous culture of the Tumut Valley : an assessment of ethnographic and material evidence

Publication info: 1982

Physical descrip: 54 [i.e. 78] l.

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Review of ethnographic and archaeological literature; compares results of a site survey with evidence available, primarily Flood; discusses flora and fauna, social organisation, mortuary and healing practices, tribal movements, trade, foods; material culture; clothing, shelter, weapons, use of fire; carved trees, burials, and stone arrangements; stone tool assemblage, ground edge axes and anvils and hammers, scrapers, cores and core tools; discusses also three brass plates

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Call number: MS 3179

Personal Author: Mathews, Robert Hamilton, 1841-1918

Title: Australian languages material : field notes

Publication info: 1880-1912

Physical descrip: 1 box + 1 folder.

Access: Open access - reading. Copying permitted for private study. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Phonology, grammatical information and vocabulary for languages all over Australia, with emphasis on Victorian languages; for details see Finding Aids

Electronic access: Click here for electronic access to finding aid

[http://www.aiatsis.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/2572/MS3179.PDF](http://www.aiatsis.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/2572/MS3179.PDF)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda language (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Arrernte / Aranda people (C8) (NT SG53-02)

Language/Group: Awabakal language (S66) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Awabakal people (S66) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Baanbay language (E8) (NSW SH56-06)

Language/Group: Baanbay people (E8) (NSW SH56-06)

Language/Group: Balardung / Baladon language (W10) (WA SH50-15)

Language/Group: Balardung / Baladon people (W10) (WA SH50-15)

Language/Group: Baraba Baraba language (D5) (NSW SI55-13)

Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)

Language/Group: Barindji language (D12) (NSW SI54-04)

Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)

Language/Group: Bedaruwidj / Tatiara language (S15) (SA SJ54-02)

Language/Group: Bedaruwidj / Tatiara people (S15) (SA SJ54-02)

Language/Group: Brabralung language (S45) (Vic SJ55-07)

Language/Group: Brabralung people (S45) (Vic SJ55-07)

Language/Group: Bundhamara language (L26) (Qld SG54-16)

Language/Group: Bundhamara people (L26) (Qld SG54-16)

Language/Group: Darkinung / Darkinung / Darkinoong language (S65) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Darkinung / Darkinung / Darkinoong people (S65) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Daungwurrung / Taungurong language (S37) (Vic SJ55-02)

Language/Group: Daungwurrung / Taungurong people (S37) (Vic SJ55-02)

Language/Group: Dharug / Daruk / Darug language (S64) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Dharug / Daruk / Darug people (S64) (NSW SI56-05)

Language/Group: Dhuduroa / Dhudhuruwa language (S44) (Vic SJ55-03)

Language/Group: Dhuduroa / Dhudhuruwa people (S44) (Vic SJ55-03)

Language/Group: Djabwurrung / Dyabwurrung language (S26) (Vic SJ54-08)

Language/Group: Djabwurrung / Dyabwurrung people (S26) (Vic SJ54-08)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi language (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)

Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggirr language (E7) (NSW SH56-11)

Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggirr people (E7) (NSW SH56-11)

Language/Group: Gundungurra / Gundungura / Gandangara language (S60) (NSW SI56-09)

Language/Group: Gundungurra / Gundungura /Gandangara people (S60) (NSW SI56-09)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
 Language/Group: Kurnu / Gunu language (D25) (NSW SH55-05)  
 Language/Group: Kurnu / Gunu people (D25) (NSW SH55-05)  
 Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja language (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)  
 Language/Group: Luritja / Loritja people (C7.1) (NT SG52-04)  
 Language/Group: Muruwari / Murrawarri language (D32) (NSW SH55-06)  
 Language/Group: Muruwari / Murrawarri people (D32) (NSW SH55-06)  
 Language/Group: Nawalgu language (D19) (NSW SH55-13)  
 Language/Group: Nawalgu people (D19) (NSW SH55-13)  
 Language/Group: Ngadjuri / Ngadyuri language (L5) (SA SI54-05)  
 Language/Group: Ngadjuri / Ngadyuri people (L5) (SA SI54-05)  
 Language/Group: Ngiyambaa / Ngemba language (D22) (NSW SH55-10)  
 Language/Group: Ngiyampaa / Ngemba people (D22) (NSW SH55-10)  
 Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal language (D3) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Wathawurrung / Wada wurrung / Wathaurong language (S29) (Vic SJ54-12)  
 Language/Group: Wathawurrung / Wada wurrung / Wathaurong people (S29) (Vic SJ54-12)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi language (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wadi Wadi / Wathi Wathi people (D4) (Vic SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
 Language/Group: Waljen language (A11) (WA SH51-06)  
 Language/Group: Waljen people (A11) (WA SH51-06)  
 Language/Group: Wandandian / Dharamba people (S55) (NSW SI56-13)  
 Language/Group: Wandandian language (S55) (NSW SI56-13)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan language (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wailwan / Weilwan people (D20) (NSW SH55-11)  
 Language/Group: Wemba Wemba / Wamba Wamba language (D1) (Vic, NSW SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wemba Wemba / Wamba Wamba people (D1) (Vic, NSW SI54-16)  
 Language/Group: Wirangu language (C1) (SA SH53-14)  
 Language/Group: Wirangu people (C1) (SA SH53-14)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung language (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
 Language/Group: Yilba language (E55) (Qld SF55-02)  
 Language/Group: Yilba people (E55) (Qld SF55-02)  
 Language/Group: Yitha Yitha / Yida Yida language (D7) (NSW SI54-12)  
 Language/Group: Yitha Yitha / Yida Yida people (D7) (NSW SI54-12)

Call number: MS 4260

Personal Author: Wesson, Sue C., 1955-

Title: The Aborigines of Eastern Victoria and Far South-eastern New South Wales, 1830 to 1910 : an historical geography / Sue Caroline Wesson

Publication info: 2002.

Physical descrip: 2 v. : ill., facsim., maps, ports

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying & use. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Examines ways in which customary attachments to land in eastern Victoria and far south-eastern New South Wales changed in the period 1830 to 1910; explores impact of European actions such as forestry, pastoral and agricultural industries, missions and racial discrimination, on movement patterns;"This study reveals a previously unwritten and largely unrecorded Aboriginal history which exists outside of, or obscured within, the published sources, and illustrates the resilience of a culture in the face of major change" [from thesis Abstract]

Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)

Language/Group: Bidawal / Bidwell people (S49) (Vic SJ55-08)

Language/Group: Daungwurrung / Taungurong people (S37) (Vic SJ55-02)  
Language/Group: Bangerang / Kwat Kwat / Waveroo language (S40) (Vic SJ55-02)  
Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
Language/Group: Dhuduroa / Dhudhuruwa people (S44) (Vic SJ55-03)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
Language/Group: Walbanga people (S54) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Djirringany / Dyrirringany people (S51) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Thaua / Dhawa people (S52) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Wandandian / Dharamba people (S55) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Brabralung people (S45) (Vic SJ55-07)  
Language/Group: Braiakaulung people (S41) (Vic SJ55-06)  
Language/Group: Bratauolung people (S39) (Vic SJ55-10)  
Language/Group: Tatungalung language (S42) (Vic SJ55-11)  
Language/Group: Krauatungulung people (S48) (Vic SJ55-08)

### **Pamphlet manuscripts**

Local call number: PMS 661

Personal Author: Gollan, Susan

Title: At home and at school : a study of Aboriginal children at Tumut, NSW

Publication info: Canberra:College of Advanced Education 1973

Physical descrip: iv[42]p.

Access: Open access – reading, Open copying & quotation, Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Contrasts home & infant/primary school life, significant factors in disparity (language, material culture, parental background), survey methods, results, recommendation - use of non-standard English, audio-visual teaching methods, involvement of

Language/Group: Walgal / Walgalu language (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: PMS 1203

Personal Author: Mathews, Janet

Title: [Transcription of A.I.A.S. tapes A1, A2, A3 & A103]

Publication info: n.p.

Physical descrip: [11] p.

Access: Open access - reading. Open copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Transcription of reminiscences recorded by Percy Mumbulla, Jack Hicky, Arthur McGuinness, David Carpenter, Herbert Chapman; brief details of initiation site (Tumut - Talbingo Mountain), trapping ducks, manufacture of bark canoes (Brungle), battle at Redhill Station (near Brungle), description of materials & use of artifacts made for A.I.A.S. (Wallaga Lake), taking of kidney fat; (Wallaga Lake), camping & battle grounds, tribal boundaries, battle between Broulee Islanders & Wallaga Lake people, initiation ceremony, battle at Wreck Bay; also includes extracts from Reminiscences of an Australian pioneer by E.H. Weston

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: PMS 4153

Personal Author: Keany, David

Title: The Walgalu tribe : an illustrated study of their material culture

Publication info: Canberra 1986

Physical descrip: 26 l.

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying, closed quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan

Annotation: Overview of material culture including shelter, subsistence resources, clothing and ornaments; based on secondary sources

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: PMS 4996  
Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908  
Added Author: Francillon, Mark  
Title: [Letters from] Howitt to Tylor  
Publication info: 1888-1900 1888  
Physical descrip: [29] leaves  
Access: Open access - reading. Open copying & quotation. Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: Letters mainly concerned with kinship and mythology related to the 'High Gods' debate; Dieri kinship - comments on Gason; western NSW, Victoria, South Australia, and southern Queensland marriage and residency patterns - endogamy; Kurnai ball game described (mention of Berak [Barak]); inter-tribal conflict; beliefs associated with Baiame among the Kamilaroi; Bora ceremonies; bullroars; creation myth from south east NSW - associated flood and departure of Daramulun and Ngalalbal; brief reference to Kurnai beliefs associated with Mungan and Bunjil; status of these figures as creators; Bunjil barn sorcery; comments on De Rougemont [Grin]; mythology of magical past race - Mura Mura and Muk Kurnai; distribution of flood myths  
Language/Group: Dhirari / Dirari people (L14) (SA SH54-01)  
Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

### Microform

Local call number: MF 154  
Personal Author: Howitt, A. W. (Alfred William), 1830-1908  
Title: [Papers]  
Publication info: n.p.  
Physical descrip: Microfilm. 3 reels  
Access: Open access - reading. Closed copying, quotation open. Not for Inter-Library Loan  
Annotation: See Finding Aids for full details  
Electronic access: Click here for electronic access to finding aid  
[http://www.aiatsis.gov.au/data/assets/pdf\\_file/2303/MF154.PDF](http://www.aiatsis.gov.au/data/assets/pdf_file/2303/MF154.PDF)  
Language/Group: Yuwaalaraay / Euahlayi / Yuwaaliyaay people (D27) (NSW SH55-07)  
Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
Language/Group: Giraiwurrung / Girrea / Kirrae Whurrong people (S25) (Vic SJ54-12)  
Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)  
Language/Group: Arabana / Arabunna people (L13) (SA SH53-03)  
Language/Group: Baraba Baraba people (D5) (NSW SI55-13)  
Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
Language/Group: Bidawal / Bidwell people (S49) (Vic SJ55-08)  
Language/Group: Bundhamara people (L26) (Qld SG54-16)  
Language/Group: Dalla people (E25) (Qld SG56-10)  
Language/Group: Danggali people (D14) (SA SI54-06)  
Language/Group: Daungwurrung / Taungurong people (S37) (Vic SJ55-02)  
Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri language (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
Language/Group: Garendala people (L29) (Qld SG54-12)  
Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)  
Language/Group: Gujungal people (S50) (NSW, Vic SJ55-08)  
Language/Group: Kuungkari / Gunggari people (D37) (Qld SG55-15)  
Language/Group: Gurung people (S31) (Vic SJ55-05)  
Language/Group: Guwinmal people (E49) (Qld SF55-12)  
Language/Group: Jagara / Yuggera people (E23) (Qld SG56-14)  
Language/Group: Jardwadjali people (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)  
Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai language group (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)

Language/Group: Kurtjar people (G33) (Qld SE54-07)  
Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
Language/Group: Muruwari / Murrawarri people (D32) (NSW SH55-06)  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha language (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
Language/Group: Pitta Pitta / Bittha Bittha people (G6) (Qld SF54-10)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Wandandian language (S55) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
Language/Group: Yandruwantha / Yandruwandha people (L18) (SA SH54-02)  
Language/Group: Yiman people (E31) (Qld SG55-08)  
Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)  
Language/Group: Yuwibara / Yuwiburra / Yuibera people (E54) (Qld SF55-08)

Local call number: MF 304

Personal Author: Payten, R. F.

Title: Letter to A.S. Le Souef with account of the Festival of the Bugong Moth [microform] : and The Moth, the Bugong and the Caterpillar, 15th June, 1949

Publication info: 1949

Physical descrip: 1 microfilm reel ; 35 mm.

Access: Open access - reading. Partial copying & use. Not for Inter-Library Loan.

Annotation: Aboriginal tribes from Eden, Bega, Braidwood, Tumut, the Upper Murray and Gippsland gather annually in Nov.-Dec.-Jan. on Kosciusko ranges to feast on Bogong moth; description of ceremonies associated with the festivals which ceased about 1878 when moths disappeared

Location of original: Mitchell Library Macquarie Street, Sydney NML (ML Ab93 ; ML MSS 5445 ; ML MSS 5434 ; Z Aa 44/3 ; ML Ab183 ; ML C617 ; ML 999.7/C)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

### **Not held in the AIATSIS Library**

Call number: DO NOT HOLD

Personal Author: Jackson-Nakano, Ann, 1950-

Title: The death and resurrection of the Ngunnawal : a living history / by Ann Jackson-Nakano

Publication info: 1994

Physical descrip: 1 box; 86,[34] leaves; maps

Annotation: Traces the history of Ngunnawal families and clans in the Ngunnawal bordered by Shoalhaven, Wollondilly, Lachlan and Tumut Rivers; describes associations with non-indigenous settlers; employment on properties; fragmentation of clans from settlement by pastoralists and as result of government policies; genealogies

Language/Group: Ngunawal / Ngunnawal people (D3) (NSW SI55-16)

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: DO NOT HOLD

Personal Author: Frazer, James George, Sir, 1854-1941

Title: Totemism

Publication info: Edinburgh:Black 1887

Physical descrip: viii, 96p.

Annotation: Defines totemism, types, religions & social sides; Relation between man and totem (W.A., Geawe-gal, Mt. Gambier, Narrinyeri Gulf of Carpentaria, Encounter Bay, Dieri, Wotjoballuk, Kamilaroi, Kuin-Murbura, Kiabara); Ceremonies at puberty (initiation), Coast Murring, Yuin, Narrinyeri, Mycoolon, Kurnai, Dieri; Sex totems (Kurnai, Kulin, Coast Murring, Mukjarawaint); Individual totems (Aust. generally); Social aspects - (Ta-ta-thi, Victorian tribes, Port Lincoln, W.A.); exogamous phratries (Turra, Wotjoballuk, Ngarego, Theddora, western

Victoria, Kamilaroi, Kiabara); legends relating to origin of tribal divisions (Dieri, western Victoria); female descent - W.A., Ngarego, Thedora, Wakelbura, Kunandaburi, Mukjarawaint, Koogo-Bathy, Kombinegherry, Wonghibon, Barknji, Ta-ta-thi Keramin, Wotjoballuk, western Victoria, Wa-imbio, Kamilaroi, Mackay tribe, Mt. Gambier; Male descent - Turra, Narrinyeri, Kulin, Akldolinga, Wolgal, Ikula, Kiabara, Mycoolon; Sub-phratries of Kamilaroi; Quotes many authors  
Language/Group: Djadja wurrung / Dyadyawurung / Dja Dja Wrung people (S31.1) (Vic SJ54-04)  
Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
Language/Group: Antakirinya / Antikirinya / Antakarinja people (C5) (SA SG53-14)  
Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
Language/Group: Dadi Dadi / Dardi Dardi people (S28) (Vic SI54-12)  
Language/Group: Darumbal people (E46) (Qld SF56-13)  
Language/Group: Diyari / Dieri people (L17) (SA SH54-01)  
Language/Group: Gabalbara people (E45) (Qld SF55-12)  
Language/Group: Garendala people (L29) (Qld SG54-12)  
Language/Group: Geawegal people (E1) (NSW SI56-01)  
Language/Group: Giya people (E58) (Qld SF55-03)  
Language/Group: Kuku Thaypan / Gugu Dhayban people (Y84) (Qld SD54-16)  
Language/Group: Gugu Mini / Kokomini people (Y94) (Qld SE54-04)  
Language/Group: Gumbaynggir / Gumbainggir people (E7) (NSW SH56-11)  
Language/Group: Jardwadjali people (S27) (Vic SJ54-03)  
Language/Group: Kulin people (S21.1) (Vic SI54, SJ54)  
Language/Group: Kureinji people (D6.1) (NSW SI54-11)  
Language/Group: Kurnai / Gunai people (S68) (Vic SJ55)  
Language/Group: Mayi-Kulan people (G25) (Qld SE54-11)  
Language/Group: Narangga / Narrunga people (L1) (SA SI53-12)  
Language/Group: Ngarrindjeri / Narrinjeri people (S69) (SA SI54-13)  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)  
Language/Group: Jaitmathang / Yadymadhang people (S43) (Vic SJ55-03)  
Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)  
Language/Group: Yuin people (S67) (NSW SI56-13)

Local call number: DO NOT HOLD

Principal Author: Shelley, G.

Title: Information for the Legislative Council concerning employment of Aborigines, 1841

Annotation: Answer to questionnaire circulated by W. Macpherson, Clerk of Councils, N.S.W.;

Tumut - work on property, but not permanently; children must be removed from parents

Source: Aborigines , Papers; 171f. -- Ms.

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: DO NOT HOLD

Principal Author: Shelley, G.

Title: Information for the Legislative Council concerning employment of Aborigines, 1841

Annotation: Answer to questionnaire circulated by W. Macpherson, Clerk of Councils, N.S.W.;

Tumut - work on property, but not permanently; children must be removed from parents

Source: Aborigines , Papers; 171f. -- Ms.

Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)

Local call number: DO NOT HOLD

Principal Author: Spencer, Walter Baldwin, Sir, 1860-1929

Title: Notes on moiety names

Imprint: 1904

Annotation: Meaning of names of Wurunjerrri, Ngarigo, Wolgal, Barkinji, Wimbaio, Wiradjuri, Wonghibon, Kuinmurburra, Wakelbura, Kamilaroi, Wotjobaluk, Buandik, Gournditchmara  
Source: Papers, Box 17, folder 2, paper 6; 3p.  
Language/Group: Gamilaraay / Gamilaroi / Kamilaroi people (D23) (NSW SH55-12)  
Language/Group: Gunditjmara / Gurndidy / Dhaurwurd-Wurrung people (S20) (Vic SJ54-11)  
Language/Group: Barindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-04)  
Language/Group: Bungandidj / Buandig people (S13) (SA SJ54-06)  
Language/Group: Darumbal people (E46) (Qld SF56-13)  
Language/Group: Marawara people (D6) (NSW SI54-07)  
Language/Group: Ngarigo / Ngarigu people (S46) (NSW SJ55-04)  
Language/Group: Paakantyi / Paakantji / Barkindji people (D12) (NSW SI54-03)  
Language/Group: Walgalu / Walgal people (S47) (NSW SI55-16)  
Language/Group: Wangaaybuwan / Wongaibon people (D18) (NSW SI55-02)  
Language/Group: Wiradjuri people (D10) (NSW SI55-07)  
Language/Group: Wergaia / Wotjobalukpeople (S17) (Vic SI54-15)  
Language/Group: Woiwurrung / Wurundjeri / Woiwurrung people (S36) (Vic SJ55-05)  
Language/Group: Yagalingu people (E43) (Qld SF55-14)